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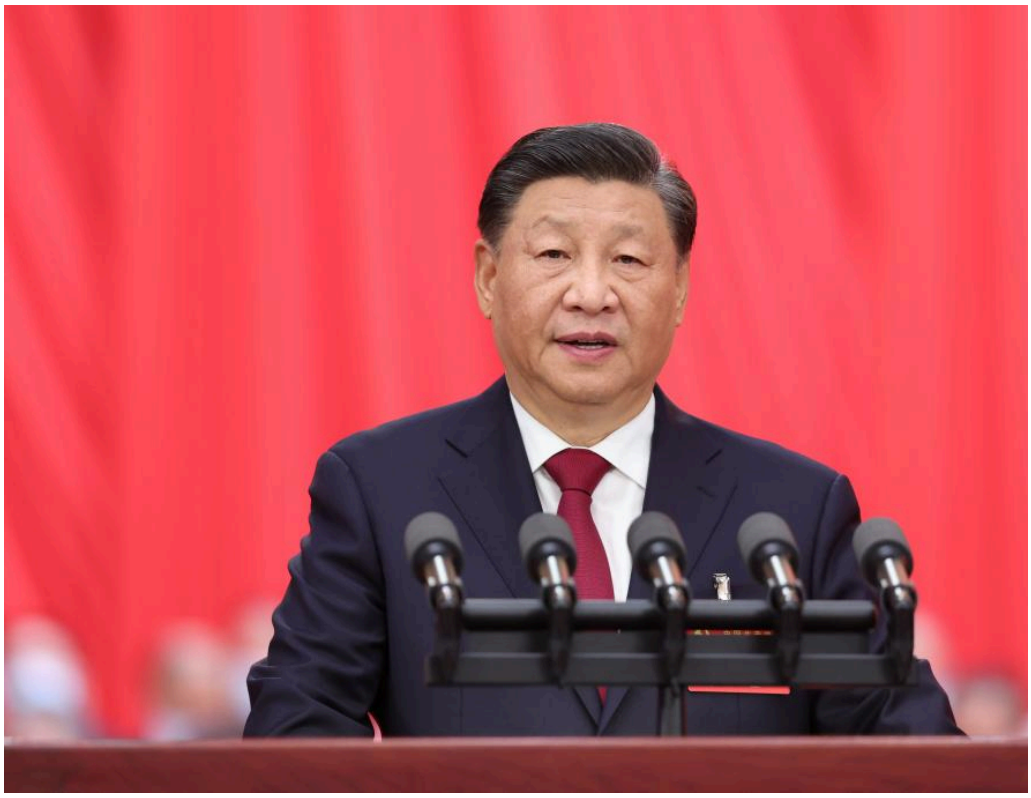
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Full text of the report to the 20th National Congress Communist Party of China

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Xi Jinping delivers a report to the 20th National Congress of the Communist Party of Ch behalf of the 19th CPC Central Committee at the Great Hall of the People in Beijing, Oct 20th CPC National Congress opened on Sunday. [Photo/Xinhua]

BEIJING - The 20th National Congress of the Communist Party of China (CPC) on Oct 22 report presented by Xi Jinping on behalf of the 19th CPC Central Committee.

Here is the full text of the report.

Hold High the Great Banner of Socialism with Chinese Characteristics and Strive in U
Modern Socialist Country in All Respects

Comrades,

On behalf of the 19th Central Committee of the Communist Party of China (CPC), I will
report to the 20th National Congress.

The 20th National Congress of the Communist Party of China is a meeting of great impor
place at a critical time as the entire Party and the Chinese people of all ethnic groups em
journey to build China into a modern socialist country in all respects and advance towa
Centenary Goal.

The theme of this Congress is holding high the great banner of socialism with Chinese c
fully implementing the Thought on Socialism with Chinese Characteristics for a New
forward the great founding spirit of the Party, staying confident and building streng
fundamental principles and breaking new ground, forging ahead with enterprise and
striving in unity to build a modern socialist country in all respects and advance the great r
the Chinese nation on all fronts.

Since its founding a century ago, the Communist Party of China has taken a remarkabl
Party has dedicated itself to achieving lasting greatness for the Chinese nation and com
the noble cause of peace and development for humanity. Our responsibility is
importance, and our mission is glorious beyond compare. It is imperative that all of us in th
forget our original aspiration and founding mission, that we always stay modest, prude
working, and that we have the courage and ability to carry on our fight. We must remain c
history, exhibit greater historical initiative, and write an even more magnificent chapter for
Chinese characteristics in the new era.

I. The Work of the Past Five Years and the Great Changes in the First Decade of the New

The five years since the 19th National Congress have been truly momentous and extra
Party Central Committee has pursued a strategy of national rejuvenation amid global
magnitude not seen in a century. It has convened seven plenary sessions, at which it ado
and resolutions on major issues such as revising China's Constitution, deepening reform
state institutions, upholding and improving the system of socialism with Chinese chara
modernizing China's system and capacity for governance, formulating the 14th Five-
Economic and Social Development and the Long-Range Objectives through the Ye
conducting a thorough review of the Party's major achievements and historical experience
century. At these sessions, major strategic plans were also made for advancing the caus
and the country. The Central Committee has brought together the entire Party, the mi
Chinese people and led them in effectively responding to grave, intricate international
and a series of immense risks and challenges. With great effort and determination, we
advanced socialism with Chinese characteristics in the new era.

Over the past five years, we have continued to strengthen the overall leadership of the centralized, unified leadership of the Central Committee. We have devoted great ener building a moderately prosperous society in all respects. We have fully and faithfully ap development philosophy on all fronts, focused on promoting high-quality development, a create a new pattern of development. We have pursued reform at a swift and steady pac progress in developing whole-process people's democracy, and advanced law-base across all fields of endeavor. We have actively developed advanced socialist culture. We and improved public wellbeing as a matter of priority and pooled resources to wage a against poverty. We have made a big push to enhance ecological conservation. We hav firm resolve to safeguard national security, fended off and defused major risks, and e stability. We have devoted great energy to modernizing our national defense and the arm have conducted major-country diplomacy with Chinese characteristics on all fronts. And v sweeping efforts to advance the great new project of Party building.

We celebrated the centenary of the Communist Party of China and the 70th anniversary o of the People's Republic of China. We adopted the third resolution concerning the P organized Party-wide activities to study Party history, and inaugurated the Museum of th Party of China. We called upon all Party members to study and apply the great foundin Party, and we encouraged them to create a brighter future by staying true to the Pa mission with greater resolve and purpose on the new journey ahead.

In responding to the sudden outbreak of Covid-19, we put the people and their lives a worked to prevent both imported cases and domestic resurgences, and tenaciously pursu zero-Covid policy. In launching an all-out people's war to stop the spread of the vi protected the people's health and safety to the greatest extent possible and made encouraging achievements in both epidemic response and economic and social developm

In the face of turbulent developments in Hong Kong, the central government exercis jurisdiction over the special administrative region as prescribed by China's Constitution Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region. The Law on Safeguarding Natio the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region was formulated and put into effect, ensu Kong is administered by patriots. Thanks to these moves, order has been restored in marking a major turn for the better in the region. Further headway has been made in o Guangdong-Hong Kong-Macao Greater Bay Area and supporting Hong Kong and Mac their economies, improving living standards, and maintaining stability.

In response to separatist activities aimed at "Taiwan independence" and gross provocatio interference in Taiwan affairs, we have resolutely fought against separatism and countere demonstrating our resolve and ability to safeguard China's sovereignty and territorial in oppose "Taiwan independence." We have strengthened our strategic initiative for Chi reunification and consolidated commitment to the one-China principle within the community.

Confronted with drastic changes in the international landscape, especially externa blackmail, contain, blockade, and exert maximum pressure on China, we have put our nat first, focused on internal political concerns, and maintained firm strategic resolve. We l fighting spirit and a firm determination to never yield to coercive power. Throughout thes we have safeguarded China's dignity and core interests and kept ourselves well-positione development and ensuring security.

Over the past five years, our Party has rallied the people and led them in solving a gr problems that had long gone unsolved, securing many accomplishments that hold significance, and achieving impressive advances in the cause of the Party and the country

Comrades,

Ten years have passed since the Party's 18th National Congress. The past decade marke events of great immediate importance and profound historical significance for the caus and the people: We embraced the centenary of the Communist Party of China; we ush era of socialism with Chinese characteristics; and we eradicated absolute poverty and fir a moderately prosperous society in all respects, thus completing the First Centenary Goa historic feats—feats accomplished by the Communist Party of China and the Chinese pe unity, feats that will be forever recorded in the Chinese nation's history, and feats that v influence the world.

A decade ago this was the situation we faced:

Great achievements had been secured in reform, opening up, and socialist modernizatio advances had been made in the great new project of Party building. All this had foundations, favorable conditions, and key underpinnings for our continued progress.

At the same time, however, a number of prominent issues and problems—some of wh building for years and others which were just emerging—demanded urgent action.

Inside the Party, there were many issues with respect to upholding the Party's leadersh lack of clear understanding and effective action as well as a slide toward weak, hollow, down Party leadership in practice. Some Party members and officials were wavering ir conviction. Despite repeated warnings, pointless formalities, bureaucratism, he extravagance persisted in some localities and departments. Privilege-seeking mindsets posed a serious problem, and some deeply shocking cases of corruption had been uncov

China's economy was beset by acute structural and institutional problems. Deve imbalanced, uncoordinated, and unsustainable, and the traditional development model c keep us moving forward. Some deep-seated problems in institutions and barriers b interests were becoming more and more apparent.

Some people lacked confidence in the socialist political system with Chinese character too often, we saw laws being ignored or not being strictly enforced.

Misguided patterns of thinking such as money worship, hedonism, egocentricity, and his were common, and online discourse was rife with disorder. All this had a grave impa thinking and the public opinion environment.

Our work to ensure the people's wellbeing was fraught with weak links. Tightening environmental constraints and environmental pollution were pronounced.

The systems for safeguarding national security were inadequate, and our capacity for various major risks was insufficient. Many shortcomings were affecting the modernizati defense and the military.

The institutions and mechanisms for implementing the policy of One Country, Two Sys Kong and Macao were not well-developed, and China faced grave challenges to its nation

These were just some of the problems we faced. Back then, many people, both in and Party, were worried about the future of the Party and the country.

In the face of these acute problems and challenges, which undermined the Par governance, the security and stability of the country, and the wellbeing of the people, the Committee fully assessed the situation, made resolute decisions, and took firm ste leadership, the entire Party, the military, and the Chinese people were brought together our sleeves and got down to work, forging ahead with resolve to carry out a great strug new features of our times.

Over the past decade, we have stayed committed to Marxism-Leninism, Mao Zedong T Xiaoping Theory, the Theory of Three Represents, and the Scientific Outlook on Develop have fully implemented the Thought on Socialism with Chinese Characteristics for a New the Party's basic line and basic policy. We have adopted a number of strategic measures range of transformative practices, and made a series of breakthroughs and landmark a have withstood risks, challenges, and trials in the political, economic, ideological, and na secured historic achievements and seen historic changes in the cause of the Party and th taken China on a new journey toward building a modern socialist country in all respects.

—We have established the Thought on Socialism with Chinese Characteristics for a New so, we have laid out the basic policy for upholding and developing socialism characteristics, put forward a series of new ideas, new thinking, and new strategie governance, and achieved a new breakthrough in adapting Marxism to the Chinese co needs of our times. We have endeavored to use this new theory to arm ourselves intell our practice, and advance our work. This theory provides us with fundamental guidance the cause of our Party and our country in the new era.

—We have strengthened Party leadership in all respects. We have made clear that the the Communist Party of China is the defining feature of socialism with Chinese characte greatest strength of the system of socialism with Chinese characteristics, that the Party

force of political leadership, and that upholding the centralized, unified leadership of the Committee is the highest political principle. We have made systematic improvements leadership systems. All Party members have become more conscious of the need to ma integrity, think in big-picture terms, follow the leadership core, and keep in alignment w Party leadership. They have become more purposeful in closely following the Party Cent in thinking, political stance, and action, and they have continued to improve their capac judgment, thinking, and implementation. All this has ensured the Party Central Commit and its centralized, unified leadership and guaranteed that the Party fulfills its core role overall leadership and coordinating the efforts of all sides. Now, our Marxist party of c members enjoys greater unity and solidarity than ever.

—We have developed well-conceived and complete strategic plans for advancing the Party and the country in the new era. We have put forward the Chinese Dream of the grea of the Chinese nation and proposed promoting national rejuvenation through a Ch modernization. We have made well-coordinated efforts to advance our great struggle, our our great cause, and our great dream. We have adopted the Five-Sphere Integrated Plan Pronged Comprehensive Strategy[The Five-Sphere Integrated Plan is to promote economic, political, cultural, social, and ecological advancement. The Four-Pronged C Strategy is to make comprehensive moves to build a modern socialist country, deepen re law-based governance, and strengthen Party self-governance.] as well as the gener pursuing progress while ensuring stability, and we have worked to both pursue dev safeguard security. We have identified the principal contradiction facing Chinese so between unbalanced and inadequate development and the people's ever-growing need life, and we have made it clear that closing this gap should be the focus of all our initiativ efforts, we have made constant progress in enriching and developing a new for advancement.

—We have achieved moderate prosperity, the millennia-old dream of the Chinese n persistent hard work. With this, we have elevated China to a higher historical sta development. By galvanizing the entire nation to carry out targeted poverty alleviation, we largest battle against poverty in human history. A total of 832 impoverished counties and million poor rural residents have been lifted out of poverty, and, among them, more th poverty-stricken people have been relocated from inhospitable areas. We have, onc resolved the problem of absolute poverty in China, making significant contributions to global poverty reduction.

—We have put forward and applied a new development philosophy, worked hard to quality development, and pushed to foster a new pattern of development. We have carri side structural reform, formulated a series of major regional strategies important to C development, and brought about a historic rise in China's economic strength.

In the past decade, China's GDP has grown from 54 trillion yuan to 114 trillion yuan to ac percent of the world economy, up 7.2 percentage points. China has remained the w largest economy, and its per capita GDP has risen from 39,800 yuan to 81,000 yuan. It ra

world in terms of grain output, and it has ensured food and energy security for its more t
people. The number of permanent urban residents has grown by 11.6 percentage points
64.7 percent of the population. China's manufacturing sector is the largest in the wo
foreign exchange reserves. China has built the world's largest networks of high-speed
expressways and made major achievements in building airports, ports, and water conser
information, and other infrastructure.

We have accelerated efforts to build our self-reliance and strength in science and te
nationwide R&D spending rising from 1 trillion yuan to 2.8 trillion yuan, the second highes
Our country is now home to the largest cohort of R&D personnel in the world.

We have grown stronger in basic research and original innovation, made breakthroughs
technologies in key fields, and boosted emerging strategic industries. We have wit
successes on multiple fronts, including manned spaceflight, lunar and Martian explorat
and deep earth probes, supercomputers, satellite navigation, quantum information, r
technology, new energy technology, airliner manufacturing, and biomedicine. China h
ranks of the world's innovators.

—We have comprehensively deepened reform with tremendous political courage. We ha
critical tasks and enhanced top-level design for reform. We have dared to brave uncharte
on tough problems, navigate potential dangers, and face new issues and challenges. We
the shackles of stale thinking, torn down barriers erected by vested interests, and remove
obstacles in all areas. This has enabled us to put in place foundational institutional fram
sectors, to achieve historic, systemic, and holistic transformations in many fields, and
new round of reform in Party and state institutions. The system of socialism
characteristics has become more mature and well-defined, and China's system and
governance have been further modernized.

—We have pursued a more proactive strategy of opening up. We have worked to bu
oriented network of high-standard free trade areas and accelerated the development of p
zones and the Hainan Free Trade Port. As a collaborative endeavor, the Belt and Road
been welcomed by the international community both as a public good and a coopera
China has become a major trading partner for more than 140 countries and regions, it lead
total volume of trade in goods, and it is a major destination for global investment and a le
in outbound investment. Through these efforts, we have advanced a broader agenda
across more areas and in greater depth.

—We have kept to the path of socialist political advancement with Chinese characteris
comprehensively developed whole-process people's democracy, made all-around progres
the institutions, standards, and procedures of our socialist democracy, and advan
consultative democracy by way of extensive participation. We have reinforced the fou
undergird the people's running of the country, injected fresh vitality into democracy at t
level, and consolidated and expanded the patriotic united front. We have made new acc
in promoting ethnic unity and progress, fully implemented the Party's basic policy on re

and provided better protections for human rights. We have intensified efforts to advance s
law in our country, and a comprehensive framework for law-based governance has tak
have sped up work on developing the system of socialist rule of law with Chinese chara
have made major progress in reforming the judicial system, thus providing more effective
social fairness and justice. These efforts have opened new ground for advancing the
China.

—We have established and upheld a foundational system for ensuring the guiding role
the ideological domain. The Party's new theory for the new era has been embraced by t
core socialist values are resonating with the public, fine traditional Chinese culture
creative transformation and development, cultural programs are flourishing, and the onlin
has seen continuous improvement. All this has brought overarching and fundamenta
China's ideological landscape.

We celebrated the 90th anniversary of the founding of the People's Liberation Ar
anniversary of the launch of reform and opening up, the 70th anniversary of victory i
People's War of Resistance against Japanese Aggression and the global war against fas
70th anniversary of the Chinese People's Volunteers' departure for Korea to resist US a
aid Korea. The 2022 Beijing Winter Olympics and Paralympics were a great success. Our
are filled with greater optimism and enterprise, and there is a notably stronger sen
confidence and a higher level of morale throughout the Party and the nation.

—We have implemented a people-centered philosophy of development. We have worke
to ensure people's access to childcare, education, employment, medical services, elderly
and social assistance, thus bringing about an all-around improvement in people's live
expectancy has reached 78.2 years, its per capita disposable annual income has rise
yuan to 35,100 yuan, and more than 13 million urban jobs have been created each ye
over the past 10 years. We have built the largest education, social security, and healthca
the world. These achievements have allowed us to make historic strides in mak
universally available, bring 1.04 billion people under the coverage of basic old-age i
ensure basic medical insurance for 95 percent of the population. Timely adjustments hav
to the childbirth policy. More than 42 million housing units in run-down urban areas and
million dilapidated rural houses have been rebuilt, marking a significant improveme
conditions in both urban and rural areas. The number of internet users has reached 1.
have ensured a more complete and lasting sense of fulfillment, happiness, and security f
and we have made further progress in achieving common prosperity for all.

—We have acted on the idea that lucid waters and lush mountains are invaluable ass
persisted with a holistic and systematic approach to conserving and improving mountain
farmland, grassland, and desert ecosystems, and we have ensured stronger ecologica
and environmental protection across the board, in all regions, and at all times. Chin
conservation systems have been improved, the critical battle against pollution has been a
solid progress has been made in promoting green, circular, and low-carbon developmen

to historic, transformative, and comprehensive changes in ecological and environmental
has brought us bluer skies, greener mountains, and cleaner waters.

—We have applied a holistic approach to national security. We have steadily improved t
legal, strategy, and policy systems for national security. We have not yielded any ground
principle, and we have resolutely safeguarded China's sovereignty, security, and developr
National security has thus been strengthened on all fronts. We have further improv
governance system based on collaboration, participation, and shared benefits. We ha
contained ethnic separatists, religious extremists, and violent terrorists and secured impo
in the campaigns to combat and root out organized crime. We have responded effect
natural disasters. The Peaceful China Initiative has entered a new stage.

—We have set the Party's goal of building a strong military in the new era. We have im
Party's thinking on strengthening the military for the new era, followed the military strate
era, and upheld absolute Party leadership over the people's armed forces. We held
military political work in Gutian in 2014 and improved political conduct through rectifica
Having established combat effectiveness as the sole criterion, we have acted with resolv
entire military's attention on combat readiness. We have coordinated efforts to strengthe
in all directions and domains and devoted great energy to training under combat conditi
carried out bold reforms of national defense and the armed forces, restructuring the milit
and command systems, the modern armed forces system, and the military policy syst
moved faster to modernize our national defense and the armed forces and reduced t
active service personnel by 300,000. With new systems, a new structure, a new config
new look, the people's armed forces have become a much more modern and capable
and the Chinese path to building a strong military is growing ever broader.

—We have fully and faithfully implemented the policy of One Country, Two Systems. W
the policy of One Country, Two Systems, under which the people of Hong Kong administ
and the people of Macao administer Macao, both with a high degree of autonomy. We
Hong Kong enter a new stage in which it has restored order and is set to thrive, and we h
Hong Kong and Macao maintain good momentum for long-term stability and development
forward an overall policy framework for resolving the Taiwan question in the new era
cross-Strait exchanges and cooperation. We have resolutely opposed separatist activ
"Taiwan independence" and foreign interference. We have thus maintained the initiative
to steer in cross-Strait relations.

—We have pursued major-country diplomacy with Chinese characteristics on all fro
promoted the development of a human community with a shared future and stood firm
international fairness and justice. We have advocated and practiced true multilateralism. W
a clear-cut stance against hegemonism and power politics in all their forms, and w
wavered in our opposition to unilateralism, protectionism, and bullying of any kind. We h
China's overall diplomatic agenda and worked actively to build a global network of par
foster a new type of international relations. We have demonstrated China's sense
responsible major country, actively participating in the reform and development

governance system and engaging in all-around international cooperation in the fight aga
All this has seen us win widespread international recognition. China's international influ
and power to shape have risen markedly.

—We have made significant advances in exercising full and rigorous Party self-governan
the belief that it takes a good blacksmith to forge good steel, we kicked off our efforts
and implementing the central Party leadership's eight-point decision on improving conduct
forward and implemented the general requirements for strengthening the Party in the new
set strengthening ourselves politically as the overarching guide for all other initiatives of
and we have made sure that our ideological work is aligned with our institution bu
Intraparty political activities have been conducted in earnest, and we have continued
intensive education initiatives. We have formulated and implemented the Party's organiz
the new era and placed an emphasis on political commitment in selecting and appoi
Political inspections have been strengthened, and a sound system of Party regulatio
shape. These moves have enabled the entire Party to maintain firm ideals and convicti
strengthened the Party's organizational system and tightened discipline and rules.

We have worked ceaselessly to improve Party conduct and enforce Party discipli
hammered away at the task of rectifying pointless formalities, bureaucratism, h
extravagance; opposed privilege-seeking mindsets and practices; and taken strong acti
misconduct and corruption that occur at people's doorsteps. Thanks to these effo
tendencies that had long gone unchecked have been reversed, and deep-seated prob
plagued us for years have been remedied.

We have waged a battle against corruption on a scale unprecedented in our history. Drive
sense of mission, we have resolved to "offend a few thousand rather than fail 1.4 billion
our Party of all its ills. We have taken coordinated steps to see that officials do not have
opportunity, or desire to be corrupt, and we have used a combination of measures to "ta
"swat flies," and "hunt down foxes," punishing corrupt officials of all types. We have
overwhelming victory and fully consolidated the gains in our fight against corruption. All th
remove serious hidden dangers in the Party, the country, and the military and ensured t
granted to us by the Party and the people is always exercised in the interests of the peopl

Through painstaking efforts, the Party has found a second answer to the question of how
historical cycle of rise and fall. The answer is self-reform. We have significantly boost
ability to purify, improve, renew, and excel itself, addressed the problem of lax ar
governance in Party organizations at the root, and steadily fostered and develop
atmosphere of integrity within the Party. By doing so, we have ensured that the Party will
its nature, its conviction, or its character.

As we fully affirm the remarkable achievements we have made in the cause of the
country, we must not lose sight of the shortcomings in our work and the many difficulties
confronting us. They are mainly as follows:

Imbalances and inadequacies in development remain a prominent problem. The bottlenecks hindering high-quality development, and China's capacity for scientific and innovation is not yet strong enough. Many major issues need to be resolved in order to financial risks and ensure that food, energy, and industrial and supply chains are secure a

There are still many tough issues to be addressed in the reform of key areas. Quite a f exist in the ideological domain. There are still wide gaps in development and incon between urban and rural areas and between regions. Our people face many difficulties in employment, education, medical services, childcare, elderly care, and housing. Ecologica and environmental protection remain a formidable task.

Some Party members and officials lack a strong sense of responsibility, the capacity t tough challenges, and the readiness to get down to work. Pointless formalities and remain rather pronounced. Eradicating breeding grounds for corruption is still an arduous

We have already put in place a series of measures to deal with these problems, and we our efforts to see them fully resolved.

Comrades,

The great achievements of the new era have come from the collective dedication and ha Party and our people. Here, on behalf of the Central Committee of the Communist Pa express our heartfelt gratitude to all of our Party members, to the people of all ethnic grou political parties, people's organizations, and patriotic figures from all sectors of society compatriots in the Hong Kong and Macao special administrative regions, in Taiwan, and to all our friends around the world who have shown understanding and suppor modernization drive.

The great transformation over the past 10 years of the new era marks a milestone in the Party, of the People's Republic of China, of reform and opening up, of the developmen and of the development of the Chinese nation. Over the course of a century of Communist Party of China has tempered itself through revolution and grown stronger. better at providing political leadership, giving theoretical guidance, organizing the people society, all while maintaining a close bond with the people. Throughout the Party's histor has undergone profound changes, it has always remained at the forefront of the times responded to risks and tests at home and abroad, the Party has always remained the ba nation. And as we have upheld and developed socialism with Chinese characteristics, always remained a strong leadership core.

The Chinese people are more inspired than ever to forge ahead, more resolved than ever and more confident than ever of securing success. They are filled with a stronger sense initiative. With full confidence, the Communist Party of China and the Chinese people a great transformation of the Chinese nation from standing up and growing prosperous strong. We have advanced reform, opening up, and socialist modernization and have

chapter on the miracles of fast economic growth and long-term social stability. China r
solid material foundations and stronger institutional underpinnings for pursuing deve
rejuvenation of the Chinese nation is now on an irreversible historical course.

Scientific socialism is brimming with renewed vitality in 21st-century China. Chinese
offers humanity a new choice for achieving modernization. The Communist Party of C
Chinese people have provided humanity with more Chinese insight, better Chinese inpu
Chinese strength to help solve its common challenges and have made new and greater c
the noble cause of human peace and development.

II. A New Frontier in Adapting Marxism to the Chinese Context and the Needs of the Times

Marxism is the fundamental guiding ideology upon which our Party and our country are
thrive. Our experience has taught us that, at the fundamental level, we owe the succes
and socialism with Chinese characteristics to the fact that Marxism works, particula
adapted to the Chinese context and the needs of our times. The sound theoretical guidan
is the source from which our Party draws its firm belief and conviction and which enable
seize the historical initiative.

Adapting Marxism to the Chinese context and the needs of the times is a process of seek
and applying truth. With new changes and practical demands emerging both in and ou
since the 18th National Congress, there was an urgent need for us to provide in-depth t
practical answers to a series of epochal questions on the cause of the Party and the cou
the Party's governance of China.

With the courage to make theoretical explorations and innovations, our Party has, from a
perspective, deepened its understanding of the laws that underlie governance by a cor
the development of socialism, and the evolution of human society. It has achieved ma
innovations, which are encapsulated in the Thought on Socialism with Chinese Charac
New Era. The main elements of this theory are summarized in the 10 affirmations, the 14
and the 13 areas of achievement that were articulated at the 19th National Congress
Plenary Session of the 19th Party Central Committee, all of which we must adhere to over
and continue to enrich and develop.

Chinese Communists are keenly aware that only by integrating the basic tenets of Marxis
specific realities and fine traditional culture and only by applying dialectical and historic
can we provide correct answers to the major questions presented by the times and disco
practice and can we ensure that Marxism always retains its vigor and vitality.

To uphold and develop Marxism, we must integrate it with China's specific realities. Takir
our guide means applying its worldview and methodology to solving problems in Chin
mean memorizing and reciting its specific conclusions and lines, and still less does it mea
a rigid dogma. We must continue to free our minds, seek truth from facts, move with the ti
a realistic and pragmatic approach. We must base everything we do on actual conditions

solving real problems arising in our reform, opening up, and socialist modernization enc
new era. We must keep responding to the questions posed by China, by the world, by th
by the times; in doing so, we should find the right answers suited to the realities of China
of our day, reach conclusions that are compatible with objective laws, and develop new
are in step with the times, so as to provide better guidance for China's practice.

To uphold and develop Marxism, we must integrate it with China's fine traditional culture.
root in the rich historical and cultural soil of the country and the nation can the truth of Ma
here. With a history stretching back to antiquity, China's fine traditional culture is e
profound; it is the crystallization of the wisdom of Chinese civilization. Our traditional cul
many important principles and concepts, including pursuing common good for all; regard
as the foundation of the state; governing by virtue; discarding the outdated in favor of the
officials on the basis of merit; promoting harmony between humanity and nature; ceasele
self-improvement; embracing the world with virtue; acting in good faith and being friendly
fostering neighborliness. These maxims, which have taken shape over centuries of work a
the Chinese people's way of viewing the universe, the world, society, and morality a
consistent with the values and propositions of scientific socialism.

We must stay confident in our history and culture, make the past serve the present, an
new from the old. We must integrate the essence of Marxism with the best of fine tradit
culture and with the common values that our people intuitively apply in their everyday live
keep endowing Marxist theory with distinctive Chinese features and consolidating the h
and public support for adapting Marxism to the Chinese context and the needs of our tir
we will ensure that Marxism puts down deep roots in China.

Just as there are no bounds to practice, there is no end to theoretical innovation. It
historical responsibility of today's Chinese Communists to continue opening new chapte
Marxism to the Chinese context and the needs of the times. To keep advancing theoreti
on the basis of practical experience, we must, first of all, gain a good command of the w
methodology of the Thought on Socialism with Chinese Characteristics for a New Era a
and make good use of its stances, viewpoints, and methods.

—We must put the people first. People-centeredness is an essential attribute of Marxisn
theories are from the people, for the people, and beneficial to the people. The peo
practices are the inexhaustible source of our theoretical innovations. Theories that are c
the people will be feeble and ineffective, and theories that cannot deliver for the people wi
lifeless. We must stand firmly with the people, respond to their wishes, respect their creat
their wisdom to develop theories that they like, accept, and adopt and that become
guiding them in understanding and changing the world.

—We must maintain self-confidence and stand on our own feet. There has never been
manual or ready-made solution for the Chinese people and the Chinese nation to turn to
to end the great sufferings endured since the advent of modern times and have moved
bright future of rejuvenation. The Party has led the people in independently blazing the pa

over the past century, and the success of Marxism in China has been realized by Chines through our own endeavors. One point underpinning these successes is that China's is dealt with by Chinese people in light of the Chinese context. We must remain firm in ou Marxism and socialism with Chinese characteristics and strengthen our confidence in th system, and culture of socialism with Chinese characteristics. With a stronger sens responsibility and creativity, we should make greater contributions to the development of should never act blindly without assessing how conditions have evolved or allow ourselv ossified or closed off, nor should we mechanically imitate others or indiscriminately a ideas.

—We must uphold fundamental principles and break new ground. We are advancing a gr none have attempted before. Only by upholding fundamental principles can we avo bearings or making catastrophic mistakes. Only by breaking new ground can we meet day and shape the trends of our times. We should approach Marxism with a respect for s the spirit of seeking truth. We must never waver in upholding the basic tenets of Marxis leadership of the Party, and socialism with Chinese characteristics. We should keep pace and adapt to the evolution of practice. We should approach each and every new th enthusiasm and never stop broadening and deepening our understanding of the world. W say what has never been said and do what has never been done, and we must use new t new practice.

—We must adopt a problem-oriented approach. Problems represent the voice of th fundamental task of theory is to respond to problems and provide guidelines for finding problems we face today are considerably more complex, and resolving them has becom difficult. This presents a completely new challenge for theoretical innovation. We n conscious of problems, especially new problems that are discovered through practice problems affecting reform, development, and stability, pressing concerns of the people, n the evolving global landscape, and prominent issues we face in Party building. We developing new thinking, new approaches, and new ways to effectively resolve problems.

—We must apply systems thinking. All things are interconnected and interdependent. W them with the understanding that they are universally connected, part of a complete constantly evolving if we are to grasp the laws governing their development.

As a major developing country, China is still in the primary stage of socialism and is goi extensive and profound social transformation. A small move made to advance reform and or to adjust interests may affect the bigger picture. We should be able to see the p historical perspective, look beyond the surface to get to the crux of issues, and properl relationships between overall and local interests, between the present and the future, b and micro concerns, between primary and secondary issues, and between the special an We should improve our ability to adopt a strategic perspective and apply a historical, d systematic approach to thinking; we should get better at thinking creatively, thinking in ter of law, and considering worst-case scenarios. By doing so, we can develop a well-conce

to planning and advancing the endeavors of the Party and the country on all fronts in a fo
and holistic manner.

—We must maintain a global vision. The Communist Party of China is dedicated to pursu
for the Chinese people and rejuvenation for the Chinese nation. It is also dedicated to hu
and world harmony. We should expand our global vision and develop keen insight into
human development and progress, respond to the general concerns of people of all coun
our part in resolving the common issues facing humankind. With an open mind, we
inspiration from all of human civilization's outstanding achievements and work to build a
world.

III. The New Journey of the New Era: Missions and Tasks of the Communist Party of Chin

From this day forward, the central task of the Communist Party of China will be to lea
people of all ethnic groups in a concerted effort to realize the Second Centenary Goal of
into a great modern socialist country in all respects and to advance the rejuvenation o
nation on all fronts through a Chinese path to modernization.

Based on our decades of exploration and practice since the founding of the People's Rep
in 1949, especially since the launch of reform and opening up in 1978, as well
breakthroughs made in theory and practice since the 18th National Congress, we have
advancing and expanding Chinese modernization.

Chinese modernization is socialist modernization pursued under the leadership of the Co
of China. It contains elements that are common to the modernization processes of all cou
more characterized by features that are unique to the Chinese context.

—It is the modernization of a huge population. China is working to achieve modernization
1.4 billion people, a number larger than the combined population of all developed countrie
today. This is a task of unparalleled difficulty and complexity; it inevitably means that ou
development and methods of advancement will be unique. We will, as always, bear Chir
mind as we address issues, make decisions, and take action. We will neither pursue gr
nor go by the rulebook. We will stay patient in advancing the course of history and tak
incremental steps to sustain progress.

—It is the modernization of common prosperity for all. Achieving common prosperity
feature of socialism with Chinese characteristics and involves a long historical process. T
goal of our modernization drive is to meet the people's aspirations for a better life. We w
maintain and promote social fairness and justice, bring prosperity to all, and prevent polar

—It is the modernization of material and cultural-ethical advancement. Material abundanc
ethical enrichment are fundamental goals of socialist modernization. Material want is not
is cultural impoverishment. While continuing to consolidate the material foundation for
and improve the material conditions for people's wellbeing, we will strive to develop adva

culture, foster strong ideals and convictions, and carry forward China's cultural heritage promote all-around material abundance as well as people's well-rounded development.

—It is the modernization of harmony between humanity and nature. Humanity and natu community of life. If we extract from nature without limit or inflict damage on it, we are bo retaliation. China is committed to sustainable development and to the principles of priorit conservation and environmental protection and letting nature restore itself. We will prote the environment as we do our own lives. We will continue to pursue a model of sounc featuring improved production, higher living standards, and healthy ecosystems t sustainable development of the Chinese nation.

—It is the modernization of peaceful development. In pursuing modernization, China wil old path of war, colonization, and plunder taken by some countries. That brutal and bloo of enrichment at the expense of others caused great suffering for the people of develop We will stand firmly on the right side of history and on the side of human progress. Dedic development, cooperation, and mutual benefit, we will strive to safeguard worl development as we pursue our own development, and we will make greater contribu peace and development through our own development.

The essential requirements of Chinese modernization are as follows: upholding the lea Communist Party of China and socialism with Chinese characteristics, pursuing development, developing whole-process people's democracy, enriching the people's achieving common prosperity for all, promoting harmony between humanity and natu human community with a shared future, and creating a new form of human advancement.

To build China into a great modern socialist country in all respects, we have adopte strategic plan:

?Basically realize socialist modernization from 2020 through 2035

?Build China into a great modern socialist country that is prosperous, strong, democr advanced, harmonious, and beautiful from 2035 through the middle of this century

China's overall development objectives for the year 2035 are as follows:

?Significantly increase economic strength, scientific and technological capabilities, a national strength; substantially grow the per capita GDP to be on par with that of a mid-le country

?Join the ranks of the world's most innovative countries, with great self-reliance and stren and technology

?Build a modernized economy; form a new pattern of development; basically industrialization, informatization, urbanization, and agricultural modernization

?Basically modernize the system and capacity for governance; improve the system for
people's democracy; build a law-based country, government, and society

?Become a leading country in education, science and technology, talent, culture, sport
significantly enhance national soft power

?Ensure that the people are leading better and happier lives; bring per capita disposable i
heights; substantially grow the middle-income group as a share of the total populati
equitable access to basic public services; ensure modern standards of living in rural a
long-term social stability; make more notable and substantive progress in promoting the
rounded development and prosperity for all

?Broadly establish eco-friendly ways of work and life; steadily lower carbon emissions af
peak; fundamentally improve the environment; largely accomplish the goal of building a B

?Comprehensively strengthen the national security system and national security capab
basic modernization of national defense and the armed forces

After basically realizing modernization, we will continue to work hard and build China
modern socialist country that leads the world in terms of composite national strength an
influence by the middle of the century.

The next five years will be crucial for getting our efforts to build a modern socialist
respects off to a good start. Our main objectives and tasks for this period are as follows:

?Make breakthroughs in promoting high-quality economic development; achieve greate
and strength in science and technology; make major progress in creating a new pattern o
and building a modernized economy

?Make new strides in reform and opening up; make further progress in modernizing China
capacity for governance; further improve the socialist market economy; put in place new
higher-standard open economy

?Further enhance the institutions, standards, and procedures of whole-process people
improve the system of socialist rule of law with Chinese characteristics

?Enrich the intellectual and cultural lives of our people; enhance the cohesion of the C
and the appeal of Chinese culture

?Ensure personal income grows basically in step with economic growth and pay rises i
increases in productivity; ensure much more equitable access to basic public services; de
multi-tiered social security system

?Substantially improve urban and rural living environments; make notable progress
Beautiful China

?Further consolidate national security; fulfill the goals for the centenary of the People's Li
in 2027; make solid progress in building a Peaceful China

?Further increase China's international standing and influence; enable China to play a
global governance

Building a modern socialist country in all respects is a great and arduous endeavor. Our f
but we still have a long way to go. At present, momentous changes of a like not seen in
accelerating across the world. A new round of scientific and technological revolution
transformation is well under way, and a significant shift is taking place in the internatio
power, presenting China with new strategic opportunities in pursuing development. At th
however, the once-in-a-century pandemic has had far-reaching effects; a backlash agains
is rising; and unilateralism and protectionism are mounting. The global economic recove
regional conflicts and disturbances are frequent, and global issues are becoming more ac
has entered a new period of turbulence and change.

At home, we face many deep-seated problems regarding reform, development, and stabil
be avoided or bypassed. In our efforts to strengthen the Party, and especially to improve
integrity, and combat corruption, we are confronted with many stubborn and recurr
External attempts to suppress and contain China may escalate at any time.

Our country has entered a period of development in which strategic opportunities, risks, a
are concurrent and uncertainties and unforeseen factors are rising. Various "black sw
rhino" events may occur at any time. We must therefore be more mindful of potentia
prepared to deal with worst-case scenarios, and be ready to withstand high winds, chopp
even dangerous storms. On the journey ahead, we must firmly adhere to the following ma

—Upholding and strengthening the Party's overall leadership. We must resolutely uph
Central Committee's authority and its centralized, unified leadership and see that Party
exercised in all aspects and every stage of the endeavors of the Party and the country. T
that our Party always remains the pillar that the Chinese people can lean on in times of
our socialist modernization advances along the right path, and that we have the political
confidence in our development to inspire the people to strive in unity. It will see us forı
force to overcome all difficulties with one heart and one mind.

—Following the path of socialism with Chinese characteristics. We must continue to pur
development as our central task, uphold the Four Cardinal Principles,[The Four Cardinal
keeping to the path of socialism, upholding the people's democratic dictatorship,
leadership of the Communist Party of China, and upholding Marxism-Leninism and
Thought.] remain committed to reform and opening up, and stay independent and self-re
keep to our path and not sway in our commitment. We must not return to the isolation and
past, or veer off course by changing our nature or abandoning our system. We mus
country and our nation with our own strength, and we must maintain a firm grasp on
China's development and progress.

—Applying a people-centered development philosophy. We must protect the people's interests, improve their wellbeing, and work tirelessly to ensure that development is for tl by the people and that its fruits are shared by the people. We must do a better job of s gains of modernization benefit all our people fairly.

—Remaining committed to deepening reform and opening up. We must intensify effor reform and explore new ground, and we must remain steadfast in expanding opening up. hard to remove deep-seated institutional barriers so as to fully tap into the strengths of Chinese characteristics and continuously imbue our socialist modernization endeavo dynamism and vitality. We must do better in translating our country's institutional strengths governance.

—Carrying forward our fighting spirit. We must foster a firmer sense of purpose, fortitude, in the whole Party and the Chinese people so that we cannot be swayed by fallacies intimidation, or cowed by pressure. We must meet obstacles and difficulties head on development and security, and dig deep to surmount the difficulties and challenges on th Let us harness our indomitable fighting spirit to open up new horizons for our cause.

Comrades,

Today, we are closer, more confident, and more capable than ever of reaching the goal o the Chinese nation. At the same time, we must be prepared to work even harder to get the the Party must forge ahead with confidence and determination; proactively identify, res steer changes and prevent and defuse risks; and keep on striving to secure new success a modern socialist China in all respects.

IV. Accelerating the Creation of a New Development Pattern and Pursuing High-Quality De

To build a modern socialist country in all respects, we must, first and foremost, pursu development. Development is our Party's top priority in governing and rejuvenating Chi solid material and technological foundations, we cannot hope to build a great modern so in all respects. We must fully and faithfully apply the new development philosophy on all fr reforms to develop the socialist market economy, promote high-standard opening up, a efforts to foster a new pattern of development that is focused on the domestic economy positive interplay between domestic and international economic flows.

Pursuing high-quality development as our overarching task, we will make sure that our in of the strategy to expand domestic demand is integrated with our efforts to deepe structural reform; we will boost the dynamism and reliability of the domestic economy whi a higher level in the global economy; and we will move faster to build a modernized eco raise total factor productivity, make China's industrial and supply chains more resilient an promote integrated urban-rural development and coordinated regional development, so a upgrade and appropriately expand China's economic output.

1. Building a high-standard socialist market economy

We must uphold and improve China's basic socialist economic systems. We must consolidate and develop the public sector and unswervingly encourage, support, a development of the non-public sector. We will work to see that the market plays the d resource allocation and that the government better plays its role.

We will deepen reform of state-owned capital and state-owned enterprises (SOEs); accele improve the layout of the state-owned sector and adjust its structure; work to see state- and enterprises get stronger, do better, and grow bigger; and enhance the core comp SOEs.

We will provide an enabling environment for private enterprises, protect their property rights and interests of entrepreneurs in accordance with the law, and facilitate the growth sector. We will improve the modern corporate system with distinctive Chinese feature entrepreneurship, and move faster to help Chinese companies become world-class o support the development of micro, small, and medium enterprises.

We will intensify reforms to streamline government administration, delegate power, impro and upgrade services. We will build a unified national market, advance reforms for the allocation of production factors, and put in place a high-standard market system. We systems underpinning the market economy, such as those for property rights protection, n fair competition, and social credit, in order to improve the business environment.

We will improve the system of macroeconomic governance, give full play to the strateg national development plans, and enhance coordination between fiscal and monetary po work to expand domestic demand and better leverage the fundamental role of co stimulating economic growth and the key role of investment in improving the supply stru improve the modern budget system, optimize the tax structure, and improve the syste payments.

We will deepen structural reform in the financial sector, modernize the central bank strengthen and refine modern financial regulation. We will reinforce the systems that safeg stability, place all types of financial activities under regulation according to the law, a systemic risks arise.

We will improve the functions of the capital market and increase the proportion of direct will take stronger action against monopolies and unfair competition, break local prote administrative monopolies, and conduct law-based regulation and guidance to promot development of capital.

2. Modernizing the industrial system

In pursuing economic growth, we must continue to focus on the real economy. We will industrialization and move faster to boost China's strength in manufacturing, product quali

transportation, cyberspace, and digital development. We will carry out industri reengineering projects and research projects on major technologies and equipment; supp that use special and sophisticated technologies to produce novel and unique products; manufacturing sector toward higher-end, smarter, and greener production.

We will consolidate our leading position in industries where we excel, work faster weaknesses in sectors vital to China's development security, and improve our capacity fo supply of strategic resources. We will promote the integrated and clustered developme emerging industries and cultivate new growth engines such as next-generation informatio artificial intelligence, biotechnology, new energy, new materials, high-end equipmer industry.

We will build a new system of efficient and high-quality services and promote further modern services with advanced manufacturing and modern agriculture. We will accelerate of the Internet of Things and build an efficient and smooth logistics system to help cut dist

We will accelerate the development of the digital economy, further integrate it with the and build internationally competitive digital industry clusters. We will build a modern system with a better layout and structure, more effective functions, and greater system int

3. Advancing rural revitalization across the board

The most challenging and arduous tasks we face in building a modern socialist China remain in our rural areas. We will continue to put agricultural and rural developmen integrated development of urban and rural areas, and facilitate the flows of production fa them. We will move faster to build up China's strength in agriculture and steadily revitalization of businesses, talent, culture, ecosystems, and organizations in the countrys

We must reinforce the foundations for food security on all fronts. We will ensure th committees and governments assume responsibility for ensuring food security and tha area of farmland does not fall below the redline of 120 million hectares. We will wor develop all permanent basic cropland into high-standard cropland. We will invigorate the support the development of agricultural science, technology, and equipment, ar mechanisms for ensuring the incomes of grain growers and for compensating major g areas. With these efforts, we will ensure that China's food supply remains firmly in its own

We will adopt an all-encompassing approach to food, develop protected agriculture diversified food supply system. We will foster rural industries with local features to channels for increasing rural incomes. We will consolidate and expand our achieveme alleviation and help areas and people that have just shaken off poverty build their own r growth. We will develop infrastructure and public services in rural areas in a wel coordinated way and build a beautiful and harmonious countryside that is desirable to live

We will consolidate and improve the basic rural operation system, develop new r economies, cultivate new types of agribusiness and commercial agricultural services appropriately scaled agricultural operations. We will advance reform of the rural land sys farmers more adequate property rights and interests. We will safeguard the lawful la interests of rural residents who have moved to urban areas and obtained permanent resi will encourage law-based, voluntary, and paid transfers of such rights and interests. We w systems for supporting and protecting agriculture and the rural financial services system.

4.Promoting coordinated regional development

We will thoroughly implement the coordinated regional development strategy, major regio the functional zoning strategy, and the new urbanization strategy. We will improve the dis major productive forces and develop a regional economic layout and a territorial spac complement each other's strengths and promote high-quality development.

We will make further progress in the large-scale development of the western region, breakthroughs in the full revitalization of the Northeast, accelerate the rise of the centr encourage the eastern region to modernize more quickly.

We will support old revolutionary base areas and areas with large ethnic minority speeding up development. We will promote development in border areas to boost loc raise local living standards, and ensure local stability.

We will promote coordinated development in the Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei region, the devel Yangtze Economic Belt, the integrated development of the Yangtze River Delta, a conservation and high-quality development in the Yellow River basin. We will build the Area to a high standard and drive forward the development of the Chengdu-Chongqing ec

We will improve the functional zoning system and the development of territorial space. W people-centered new urbanization and work faster to grant permanent urban reside people who move from rural to urban areas.

We will leverage the role of city clusters and metropolitan areas to promote coordinated d large, medium, and small cities and push forward with urbanization that is centered on Guided by the principle that cities should be built by the people and for the people, w urban planning, construction, and governance and move faster to change the developm super-large and mega cities. We will carry out urban renewal projects and improve urban to build livable, resilient, and smart cities.

We will develop the marine economy, protect the marine ecological environment, and ste build China into a strong maritime country.

5. Promoting high-standard opening up

We will leverage the strengths of China's enormous market, attract global resources a factors with our strong domestic economy, and amplify the interplay between domestic an markets and resources. This will position us to improve the level and quality of trade a cooperation.

We will steadily expand institutional opening up with regard to rules, regulations, man standards. We will upgrade trade in goods, develop new mechanisms for trade in promote digital trade, in order to accelerate China's transformation into a trader of quality.

We will make appropriate reductions to the negative list for foreign investment, protect interests of foreign investors in accordance with the law, and foster a world-class busines that is market-oriented, law-based, and internationalized. We will promote the high-quality of the Belt and Road Initiative.

We will better plan regional opening up, consolidate the leading position of eastern co opening up, and more widely open the central, western, and northeastern regions. We the construction of the New International Land-Sea Trade Corridor in the western region faster to develop the Hainan Free Trade Port, upgrade pilot free trade zones, and expan oriented network of high-standard free trade areas.

We will promote the internationalization of the RMB in an orderly way, deeply involve ou global industrial division of labor and cooperation, and endeavor to preserve the diversity the international economic landscape and economic and trade relations.

V. Invigorating China through Science and Education and Developing a Strong Wor Modernization Drive

Education, science and technology, and human resources are the foundational and strat building a modern socialist country in all respects. We must regard science and tech primary productive force, talent as our primary resource, and innovation as our primary dr We will fully implement the strategy for invigorating China through science and education, development strategy, and the innovation-driven development strategy. We will open up r new arenas in development and steadily foster new growth drivers and new strengths.

We will continue to give high priority to the development of education, build China's se strength in science and technology, and rely on talent to pioneer and to propel develop speed up work to build a strong educational system, greater scientific and technological s quality workforce. We will continue efforts to cultivate talent for the Party and the comprehensively improve our ability to nurture talent at home. All this will see us produ innovators and attracting the brightest minds from all over.

1. Developing education that meets the people's expectations

Education is of critical importance to the future of our country and our Party. What kind should cultivate, how, and for whom—these are the fundamental issues that education mu

The most basic aim of education is to foster virtue. We will fully implement the Party policy, carry out the basic task of fostering virtue through education, and nurture a new capable young people with sound moral grounding, intellectual ability, physical vi sensibility, and work skills who will fully develop socialism and carry forward the socialist c

We will continue to follow a people-centered approach to developing education, move fa high-quality educational system, advance students' well-rounded development, and prom education. We will accelerate high-quality, balanced development and urban-rural compulsory education. We will better allocate educational resources across regions, stre bene?t preschool education and special needs education, ensure the diversified develop secondary schools, and improve the financial aid system so it covers students at schooling.

We will promote collaborative innovation in vocational education, higher education, a education and promote integration between vocational education and general educa industry and education, and between science and education. We will better establ education as a category in the educational system. We will do more to develop bas emerging disciplines, and interdisciplinary subjects and speed up the development universities and strong disciplines with Chinese features. We will better guide and development of private schools.

We will intensify efforts to promote standard spoken and written Chinese. We comprehensive reform in education, strengthen the creation and management of teach refine the systems for school management and educational assessments, and improve m school-family-society collaboration in education.

We will strengthen the professional integrity, conduct, and ability of our teachers, foster for educators, and encourage public support for education. We will promote the d education and build a society and country of learning where lifelong learning is pursued by

2. Improving systems for scienti?c and technological innovation

Innovation will remain at the heart of China's modernization drive. We will improve the sy the Party Central Committee exercises unified leadership over science and technology improve the new system for mobilizing resources nationwide to make key technological b We will boost China's strength in strategic science and technology, better allocate innovat and better define the roles of national research institutes, advanced-level research un leading high-tech enterprises to improve their layout. We will establish a system of nationa coordinate the development of international and regional centers for scientific and innovation, enhance basic scientific and technological capacity, and ensure better strate the science and technology sector, so as to boost the overall performance of Chin system.

We will deepen structural scientific and technological reform and reform of the system fo scientific and technological advances. We will increase investment in science and techn diverse channels and strengthen legal protection of intellectual property rights, in order foundational system for all-around innovation. We will nurture a culture of innovatio dedication to science, cultivate fine academic conduct, and foster an enabling en innovation.

We will expand science and technology exchanges and cooperation with other countrie internationalized environment for research, and create an open and globally-competit ecosystem.

3. Accelerating the implementation of the innovation-driven development strategy

Setting our sights on the global frontiers of science and technology, national economic the major needs of the country, and the health and safety of the people, we should spee achieve greater self-reliance and strength in science and technology.

To meet China's strategic needs, we will concentrate resources on original and pioneering technological research to achieve breakthroughs in core technologies in key fields. In ord China's innovation capacity, we will move faster to launch a number of major national pr of strategic, big-picture, and long-term importance. We will strengthen basic research, pri innovation, and encourage researchers to engage in free exploration.

To inspire greater creativity, we will invest more effectively in science and technology reform of the mechanisms for the allocation and use of government research funds. W closer enterprise-led collaboration between industries, universities, and research institut oriented, and promote the industrial application of scientific and technological adva reinforce the principal role of enterprises in innovation, give full play to the guiding and s of key high-tech enterprises, create an enabling environment for the growth of micr medium technological enterprises, and promote deeper integration of the innovation, indu and talent chains.

4. Implementing the workforce development strategy

Cultivating a large workforce of high-quality talent who have both integrity and professiona is of critical importance to the long-term development of China and the Chinese natio talent is vital to the success of a great cause. We should follow the principle of the Pa talent, and we should respect work, knowledge, talent, and creativity. We will adopt m open, and effective policies on talent and encourage our talent to love the Party, dedicate the country and contribute to its cause, and serve the people. We will improve the strate of human resources and make concerted efforts to cultivate talented people in all fields, s a large, well-structured, and high-quality workforce.

We will move faster to build world hubs for talent and innovation, promote better di balanced development of talent across regions, and strive to build up our comparativ global competition for talent. We will speed up efforts to build a contingent of personnel of strategic importance and cultivate greater numbers of master scholars, science strateg scientists and innovation teams, young scientists, outstanding engineers, master craftsme skilled workers.

We will increase international personnel exchanges and make the best use of talent of al harness their potential. We will further reform the systems and mechanisms for talent dev ensure we value talented people, nurture them, attract them, and put them to good should be spared and no rigid boundaries drawn in the endeavor to bring together the brightest from all fields for the cause of the Party and the people.

VI. Advancing Whole-Process People's Democracy and Ensuring that the People Run the

China is a socialist country of people's democratic dictatorship under the leadership c class based on an alliance of workers and farmers; all power of the state in China b people. People's democracy is the lifeblood of socialism, and it is integral to our effo modern socialist country in all respects. Whole-process people's democracy is the defin socialist democracy; it is democracy in its broadest, most genuine, and most effective form

We must firmly stay on the path of socialist political advancement with Chinese characte the unity between Party leadership, the running of the country by the people, a governance, and ensure the principal position of the people, so as to give full expressio protect their rights and interests, and spark their creativity.

We will improve the system of institutions through which the people run the country. We v the people's orderly participation in political affairs and guarantee their ability to engage elections, consultations, decision-making, management, and oversight in accordance wit will inspire the people's motivation, initiative, and creativity, so as to consolidate and de stable, and united political atmosphere.

1. Strengthening the institutions through which the people run the country

We must uphold and improve our country's foundational, basic, and important political sys democratic channels, and diversify the forms of democracy, so as to ensure that people various ways in the management of state, economic, cultural, and social affairs in accord law.

We will support and ensure the people's exercise of state power through people's congre will ensure that people's congresses at all levels are formed through democratic election to the people, and subject to their oversight.

We will support and ensure that people's congresses and their standing committees law the powers of enacting laws, conducting oversight, making decisions, and appointing

officials. We will improve the system under which people's congresses conduct administrative, supervisory, adjudicatory, and procuratorial organs, and we will uph sanctity, and authority of the law.

We will see that deputies to people's congresses are better able to carry out their work strengthen ties with the general public. We will improve working mechanisms for drav opinion and pooling the wisdom of the people and ensure that local legislative outreach o run. We will intensify reform and development of trade unions, Chinese Communist organizations, women's federations, and other people's organizations and give full play t bridges connecting the Party and the people. We will follow a Chinese path of development, actively participate in global human rights governance, and promo advancement of human rights.

2. Fully developing consultative democracy

Consultative democracy is an important way by which whole-process people's democrac We will improve the system of consultative democracy, make coordinated efforts consultations carried out by political parties, people's congresses, government committees of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (CPPC organizations, communities, and social organizations, and improve various institutiona platforms, so as to promote extensive, multilevel, and institutionalized development c democracy.

We will uphold and improve the system of CPC-led multiparty cooperation and political co ensure the integration of Party leadership, the united front, and consultative democracy play to the CPPCC's role as a specialized consultative body and see that it coordina promote democracy and unity while making proposals on state affairs and buildin Improvements will be made to institutions, standards, and procedures to help the CPPC in-depth consultations and interactions are conducted, opinions are fully expresse consensus is built. Efforts will be also made to improve the systems and mechanisms CPPCC committees conduct democratic oversight and their members stay engaged wit various sectors.

3. Actively developing democracy at the primary level

Primary-level democracy is an important manifestation of whole-process people's demo improve the mechanism for community-level self-governance under the leadership of Party organizations, build up the strength of primary-level organizations, and improve th and working systems for direct democracy at the primary level to see that urban and rura can more effectively manage, serve, educate, and oversee themselves.

We will increase transparency in government affairs, establish more channels for people sectors to participate in community-level governance in an orderly way, and ensure th manage public affairs and run public-interest programs at the primary level in accordance

We will rely wholeheartedly on the working class and improve the system of democratic m
enterprises and public institutions, which takes basic shape in the form of workers' congre
protect workers' lawful rights and interests.

4. Consolidating and developing the broadest possible patriotic united front

The people's support is of the utmost political importance, and the united front is an effect
for rallying the people's support and pooling their strength. We will build a broad united
great unity and solidarity, and we will encourage all the sons and daughters of the Chi
dedicate themselves to realizing the Chinese Dream of national rejuvenation.

We will leverage the strengths of our country's new type of socialist political party system.
principles of long-term coexistence, mutual oversight, sincerity, and sharing the rough
smooth, we will strengthen our Party's unity and cooperation with other political parties a
figures without party affiliation. We will also support other political parties in improving th
performing their roles more effectively.

We will, with a focus on forging a strong sense of community for the Chinese nation, co
the correct and distinctively Chinese approach to handling ethnic affairs, uphold and
system of regional ethnic autonomy, and improve the Party's work on ethnic affa
comprehensively promote ethnic unity and progress.

We will remain committed to the principle that religions in China must be Chinese in o
provide active guidance to religions so that they can adapt to socialist society. We w
communication with intellectuals who are not Party members on theoretical and politic
improve our work concerning people from emerging social groups in an effort to provide
guidance for pursuing common goals.

We will cultivate a cordial and clean relationship between government and business acr
and facilitate the healthy development of the non-public sector and those working in it.

We will improve and strengthen our work related to Chinese nationals overseas to giv
powerful joint force for advancing the rejuvenation of the Chinese nation.

VII. Exercising Law-Based Governance on All Fronts and Advancing the Rule of Law in Ch

The comprehensive advancement of law-based governance has been a profound revolu
governance. Law-based governance is important for the Party's success in governing an
the country, for the wellbeing of the people, and for the long-term stability of the Party ar
We must give better play to the role of the rule of law in consolidating foundations, e
expectations, and delivering long-term benefits, and we must strive to build a modern so
in all respects under the rule of law.

We must follow a path of socialist rule of law with Chinese characteristics, develop a Chin
socialist rule of law, and establish China as a socialist country under the rule of law. We

focus on protecting and promoting social fairness and justice, pursue coordinated pro based governance, law-based exercise of state power, and law-based government adm take integrated steps to build a country, government, and society based on the rule of law. all-around efforts to ensure sound legislation, strict law enforcement, impartial administra and society-wide observance of the law and see that all work of the state is carried out un law.

1. Improving the socialist legal system with Chinese characteristics with the Constitution a

Law-based governance and law-based exercise of state power begin with compli Constitution. We must remain firmly committed to leadership of the Party, to the st people's democratic dictatorship, and to the political system of people's congresses, al mandated by the Constitution. We will better implement the Constitution and conduct oversight, and we will improve the systems for ensuring full compliance with the Constitu give better play to the Constitution's important role in China's governance and uphold its a

We will step up legislation in key, emerging, and foreign-related fields and advance the domestic and foreign-related affairs in a coordinated manner, so that good laws are ma development and ensure good governance. We will make further headway in making l conceived and democratic way and in accordance with the law; we will take coordinated s revise, abolish, interpret, and codify laws; and we will see that legislative work is mo holistic, coordinated, and responsive. Improvements will be made to the record and revi normative documents. We must ensure sound, democratic, and law-based decision-ma implement the procedural system for making major decisions.

2. Steadily advancing law-based government administration

Building a law-based government is a key task and major part of comprehensively advanc governance. We will transform government functions, improve the government respon and organizational structure, and establish legal footing for government institutions, func procedures, and responsibilities, so as to enhance the efficiency and credibility o administration. We will deepen reform of public institutions.

With regard to administrative law enforcement, we will advance structural reform to en strict, procedure-based, impartial, and civil across the board, and we will intensify it involving the people's immediate interests. We will refine law enforcement proced standards for administrative discretion, enhance oversight mechanisms and oversight strictly implement responsibility and accountability systems. We will also improve the mechanisms for coordinated law enforcement at the community level.

3. Ensuring strict and impartial administration of justice

An impartial judiciary is the last line of defense for social fairness and justice. We comprehensive and integrated reform of the judicial system, fully and faithfully en

accountability, and accelerate the development of a fair, efficient, and authoritative so system. We will see that the people feel justice has been served in each and every judicia

We will ensure the well-regulated exercise of judicial power and improve the systems and that enable public security organs, procuratorates, courts, and administrative agencies perform their respective functions and to coordinate with and check one another. Checks on judicial activities will be enhanced to ensure judicial justice. Procuratorial organs will oversight, and the system of public-interest litigation will be improved.

4. Stepping up efforts to establish the rule of law throughout society

A society based on the rule of law is the foundation on which we can build a country un law. We will promote socialist rule of law and carry forward fine traditional Chinese legal c will encourage all our people to truly revere, readily observe, and firmly defend socialist r will develop a modern public legal service system that covers both urban and rural po carry out intensive activities to raise public awareness of the rule of law. We will advar governance at multiple levels and in multiple areas and enhance the rule of law in socia We will see that leading officials play an exemplary role and work hard to make respe about, observing, and applying the law common practice throughout society.

VIII. Building Cultural Confidence and Strength and Securing New Successes in Develo Culture

To build a modern socialist country in all respects, we must develop a socialist culture characteristics and be more confident in our culture. In our efforts to turn China into a strong socialist culture, we will focus on upholding socialism with Chinese characteristics, support, fostering a new generation of young people, developing Chinese culture, and be China to the world. We will develop a sound, people-oriented socialist culture for o embraces modernization, the world, and the future. We will ignite the cultural creativity nation and build a powerful source of inspiration for realizing national rejuvenation.

We should uphold the foundational system for ensuring the guiding role of Marxism in t domain. We will ensure that culture serves the people and serves socialism. We will follo of letting a hundred flowers bloom and a hundred schools of thought contend, and we creative transformation and innovative development of traditional Chinese culture. Guide socialist values, we will develop advanced socialist culture, promote revolutionary cult forward fine traditional Chinese culture. In doing so, we will be well-placed to meet growing intellectual and cultural needs, consolidate a common intellectual foundation Party and all Chinese people to strive in unity, and continuously grow China's cultural s the appeal of Chinese culture.

1. Developing a socialist ideology that has the power to unite and inspire the people

Ideological work is about forging the character of a country and the soul of a nation. We that the Party firmly exercises leadership over this work and that the responsibility syste implemented. We will cement and expand the mainstream thoughts and ideas that inspir the new era.

We will refine the working systems for arming Party members, educating the people, ar practice with the Party's new theories. We will make further progress in the project to stud Marxist theory. In philosophy and the social sciences, we will work faster to develop Chi for fields of study, academia, and discourse, and we will cultivate a pool of talented phi social scientists.

We will improve the systems for communications across all forms of media and environment of mainstream public opinion. We will improve the system for conducting c cyberspace management and foster a healthy online environment.

2. Extensively applying the core socialist values

The core socialist values have immense power to rally the people's support and pool thei will carry forward the long line of inspiring principles for the Chinese Communists that c the great founding spirit of the Party; put resources related to the Party's heritage to grea extensive public awareness activities to promote the core socialist values; enhance c patriotism, collectivism, and socialism; and foster a new generation of young people to mission of realizing national rejuvenation.

We will develop and institutionalize regular activities to foster ideals and convictions, and out public awareness initiatives on the history of the Party, the People's Republic of Chir opening up, and the development of socialism, in order to foster love for the Party an These efforts will help strengthen the people's commitment to our common ideal of Chinese characteristics.

We will draw on the core socialist values to forge inner strength and inspire our people system of theoretical and political work, and integrate the political education curricul levels, from elementary schools to universities.

We will uphold both the rule of law and the rule of virtue and see that the core social incorporated into efforts to advance the rule of law, into social development, and into the lives.

3. Enhancing civility throughout society

We will continue the civic morality campaign, carry forward traditional Chinese virtues, f family ties, values, and traditions, and raise the intellectual and moral standards of minors public commitment to the greater good, public morality, and personal integrity. These e raise public moral standards and enhance public civility.

To promote cultural-ethical progress, we will take coordinated steps to raise awa principles, and develop initiatives and advance efforts in both urban and rural areas. We ethos of work, enterprise, dedication, creativity, and frugality throughout society and trends and new customs for our times.

We will increase people's knowledge of science and encourage everyone to read. Th working mechanisms for volunteer services will be improved. We will promote integrity ar society and work to perfect relevant long-term mechanisms.

We will see that Party and state awards and honors play a guiding and exemplary role an atmosphere prevails in which people emulate paragons of virtue, look up to heroes, become pioneers.

4. Developing cultural programs and the cultural sector

We will encourage people-centered cultural creation and production of more outstandi inspire the people, and we will nurture a great number of writers and artists of both mo stature as well as a large contingent of talented personnel in culture and the arts.

We will make sure the cultural sector prioritizes social benefit while also producing eco deepen reform of the cultural management system, and improve economic policy for the c

We will implement a national cultural digitization strategy, improve the modern system of services, and launch new public-benefit cultural programs. We will improve the moder cultural industries and markets and implement major cultural projects to spur the devel sector.

We will put more effort into protecting cultural artifacts and heritage, better protect historical and cultural heritage in the course of urban and rural development, and build a use of national cultural parks. We will encourage positive interplay between culture an advance deeper integration of the two sectors.

We will launch extensive public fitness initiatives, improve physical education for our promote all-around development of recreational and competitive sports, and move faster into a country strong in sports.

5. Extending the reach and appeal of Chinese civilization

We will stay firmly rooted in Chinese culture. We will collect and refine the defining sym elements of Chinese culture and showcase them to the world. We will accelerate the d China's discourse and narrative systems, better tell China's stories, make China's voi present a China that is credible, appealing, and respectable.

We will strengthen our international communications capabilities, make our commun effective, and strive to strengthen China's voice in international affairs so it is commens

composite national strength and international status. We will deepen exchanges and m
with other civilizations and better present Chinese culture to the world.

IX. Improving the People's Wellbeing and Raising Quality of Life

This country is its people; the people are the country. As the Communist Party of Chir
people in fighting to establish and develop the People's Republic, it has really been fig
support. Bringing benefit to the people is the fundamental principle of governance. W
people's wellbeing is an essential part of the Party's commitment to serving the pul
exercising governance for the people. We must ensure and improve the people's we
course of pursuing development and encourage everyone to work hard together to mee
aspirations for a better life.

We must strive to realize, safeguard, and advance the fundamental interests of all our p
end, we must do everything within our capacity to resolve the most practical problems t
greatest and most direct concern to the people. We will stay engaged with our peo
communities, adopt more measures that deliver real benefits to the people and win their
work hard to resolve the pressing difficulties and problems that concern them most. We w
basic public services system to raise public service standards and make public services r
and accessible, so as to achieve solid progress in promoting common prosperity.

1. Improving the system of income distribution

The system of income distribution is the foundational system for promoting common pros
keep distribution according to work as the mainstay with multiple forms of distribution exis
it, and we will build an institutional framework under which primary, secondary, and tertia
are well coordinated and mutually complementary. We will work to raise the share of perso
the distribution of national income and give more weight to work remuneration in primary d

We will ensure more pay for more work and encourage people to achieve prosperity throu
We will promote equality of opportunity, increase the incomes of low-income earners, ar
size of the middle-income group.

We will improve the policy system for distribution based on factors of production, ex
avenues to enable the low- and middle-income groups to earn more from production
increase the property income of urban and rural residents through more channels.

We will enhance the roles of taxation, social security, and transfer payments in regu
distribution. We will improve the personal income tax system and keep income distrib
means of accumulating wealth well-regulated. We will protect lawful income, adjust exce
and prohibit illicit income.

We will provide guidance and support for enterprises, social organizations, and individu
the desire and ability to actively participate in charitable and public-interest initiatives.

2. Implementing the employment-first strategy

Employment is the most basic component of the people's wellbeing. We need to inter implement the employment-?rst policy and improve related mechanisms to promote high- employment. We will refine the public services system for employment and the syster employment support for key groups and do more to help those in difficulty find employm their basic needs.

We will integrate the urban and rural employment policy systems, remove institutior barriers that impede the flow of labor and talent, and eliminate unjustified restrictions and that undermine equal employment. In this way, we will ensure that everyone has the pursue a career through hard work.

We will improve the system of lifelong vocational training and tackle structural unemploy improve the system for creating jobs by encouraging business startups and support an development of new forms of employment.

We will improve labor laws and regulations, the mechanisms for labor relation cons mediation, and the systems for safeguarding workers' rights and interests, and we w protect the rights and interests of those in flexible employment and new forms of employm

3. Improving the social security system

The social security system provides a safety net for people's livelihoods and helps stability. We will further improve the multi-tiered social security system that covers the en in urban and rural areas and see that it is fair, unified, reliable, well-regulated, and sustain

We will improve the unified national management system for basic old-age insuran develop a multi-tiered and multi-pillar old-age insurance system. The statutory retireme gradually raised. We will expand the coverage of social insurance programs, improve the for financing and adjusting benefits for basic old-age insurance and basic medical insura toward provincial-level unified management of funds for basic medical insurance, u insurance, and workers' compensation.

We will promote the orderly linking up of medical insurance programs at different levels, disease insurance and medical assistance schemes, and see that medical expenses are they are incurred. We will institute an insurance system to support long-term care a develop commercial medical insurance.

We will move faster to improve the nationally uni?ed public platform for social insura Improvements will be made to the system whereby social security funds are kept supervision and their value is maintained and increased over time. The multi-tiered an social assistance system will be improved.

We will remain committed to the fundamental national policy of gender equality and pro
rights and interests of women and children. For people with disabilities, we will impr
security and service systems and promote all-around development of related programs.

Adhering to the principle that housing is for living in and not for speculation, we will move
a housing system featuring multiple suppliers and various channels of support that en
housing rentals and purchases.

4.Advancing the Healthy China Initiative

People's health is a key indicator of a prosperous nation and a strong country. We must
priority to ensuring the people's health and improve policies on promoting public health.

We will improve the population development strategy, establish a policy system to boost b
bring down the costs of pregnancy and childbirth, child rearing, and schooling.

We will pursue a proactive national strategy in response to population aging, develo
programs and services, and provide better services for elderly people who live alone. By
can ensure that basic elderly care is accessible to the entire elderly population.

We will further reform the medical and healthcare systems and promote coordinated dev
regulation of medical insurance, medical services, and pharmaceuticals. We will expand
of quality medical resources and ensure they are better distributed among regions. Giv
prevention, we will strengthen health management for major chronic diseases and
capacity for disease prevention and treatment as well as health management at the comm

We will deepen reform of public hospitals to see that they truly serve the public inter
regulate the development of private hospitals. We will build up the ranks of medical a
personnel with an emphasis on rural areas and urban communities.

We will place importance on mental and psychological health. We will promote the pre
innovative development of traditional Chinese medicine.

We will develop new mechanisms for enhancing collaboration and integration between
institutions for disease prevention and control. We will also improve the public health sy
our early warning system for major epidemics, and strengthen the systems for epidem
control, and treatment as well as our emergency response capacity so as to effectively
infectious diseases.

We will further advance the Healthy China Initiative and patriotic health campaigns and p
healthy lifestyles.

X. Pursuing Green Development and Promoting Harmony Between Humanity and Nature

Nature provides the basic conditions for human survival and development. Respecting, ac
protecting nature is essential for building China into a modern socialist country in all resp
uphold and act on the principle that lucid waters and lush mountains are invaluable as
must remember to maintain harmony between humanity and nature when planning our de

We will advance the Beautiful China Initiative and take a holistic and systematic ap
conservation and improvement of mountains, waters, forests, farmlands, grasslands, an
will carry out coordinated industrial restructuring, pollution control, ecological conservatio
response, and we will promote concerted efforts to cut carbon emissions, reduce poll
green development, and pursue economic growth. We will prioritize ecological protect
resources and use them efficiently, and pursue green and low-carbon development.

1. Accelerating the transition to a model of green development

A green and low-carbon economy and society are crucial to high-quality development. W
faster to adjust and improve the industrial structure, the energy mix, and the comp
transportation sector. We will implement a comprehensive conservation strategy, conserve
all types and use them efficiently, and move faster to put in place a system for recycling w
materials. Fiscal, taxation, financial, investment, and pricing policies and systems of sta
improved to support green development. We will boost green and low-carbon industries
the system for market-based allocation of resources and environmental factors. We will
R&D, promotion, and application of advanced energy-saving and carbon emiss
technologies, encourage green consumption, and promote green and low-carbon ways
and life.

2. Intensifying pollution prevention and control

We will continue to control pollution in a lawful, targeted, and science-based way, and
further efforts to keep our skies blue, waters clear, and lands clean. Pollutants will be c
better-coordinated way, and we will basically eliminate serious air pollution. We will ma
efforts to improve aquatic environments, water resources, and aquatic ecosystem
ecological conservation of major rivers, lakes, and reservoirs, and generally eli
malodorous water bodies in cities. We will strengthen prevention and control of soil contar
source and control new pollutants. The environmental infrastructure will be upgrad
environments in both urban and rural areas will be improved. The pollutant discharge per
be implemented across the board, and more will be done to modernize the environment
system. We will rigorously prevent and control environmental risks and strengthen centra
environmental inspections.

3. Enhancing diversity, stability, and sustainability in our ecosystems

Major projects for preserving and restoring key ecosystems will be carried out at a faster p
areas, including key national ecosystem service zones, ecological conservation redline
reserves. We will develop the national park-based nature reserve system and ca

biodiversity protection projects. Large-scale greening programs will be rolled out in a well and reform of collective forest tenure will be deepened. We will promote the natural re grasslands, forests, rivers, lakes, and wetlands, enforce the 10-year fishing ban on the Y and improve the system of fallowing and crop rotation.

We will establish mechanisms to realize the market value of ecosystem goods and improve the compensation system for ecological conservation. Biosafety and biosecurity will be strengthened, and efforts will be made to prevent and treat harm caused by invas species.

4. Working actively and prudently toward the goals of reaching peak carbon emissior neutrality

Reaching peak carbon emissions and achieving carbon neutrality will mean a broad systemic socio-economic transformation. Based on China's energy and resource endov advance initiatives to reach peak carbon emissions in a well-planned and phased way i principle of building the new before discarding the old. We will exercise better control ov and intensity of energy consumption, particularly of fossil fuels, and transition gra controlling both the amount and intensity of carbon emissions.

We will promote clean, low-carbon, and high-efficiency energy use and push forward the c carbon transition in industry, construction, transportation, and other sectors. We will thorou the energy revolution. Coal will be used in a cleaner and more efficient way, and greater made to explore and develop petroleum and natural gas, discover more untapped increase production. We will speed up the planning and development of a system fo sources, properly balance hydropower development and ecological conservation, and de power in an active, safe, and orderly manner. We will strengthen our systems for ener supply, storage, and marketing to ensure energy security. We will improve the statistics a system and the cap-and-trade system for carbon emissions. The carbon absorptio ecosystems will be boosted. We will get actively involved in global governance in respo change.

XI. Modernizing China's National Security System and Capacity and Safeguarding Nat and Social Stability

National security is the bedrock of national rejuvenation, and social stability is a prerequis a strong and prosperous China. We must resolutely pursue a holistic approach to nationa promote national security in all areas and stages of the work of the Party and the cou ensure national security and social stability.

We must take the people's security as our ultimate goal, political security as our func economic security as our foundation, military, technological, cultural, and social security pillars, and international security as a support. We will take coordinated steps to ensure internal security, homeland and public security, traditional and non-traditional security,

security and common security. We will both uphold national security and create the ensuring it. We will strengthen popular support for national security and social stability mechanisms for our participation in global security governance, and advance the P Initiative to a higher level. With this new security architecture, we will be able to be China's new pattern of development.

1. Improving the national security system

We must uphold the Central Committee's centralized, unified leadership over national sec make sure that our leadership system for national security is high-performing and autl mechanisms for coordinating national security work will be strengthened. Improvements v the legal, strategy, and policy systems for national security as well as the risk monito warning systems and the national emergency management system.

We will also improve the systems that safeguard security in key sectors and the coc command systems for major projects. We will strengthen the safeguards for ensuring ec infrastructure, financial, cyber, data, biological, resource, nuclear, space, and mari Mechanisms for countering foreign sanctions, interference, and long-arm jurisdi strengthened. We will improve the allocation of national security resources and create a multi-dimensional, and highly effective system for protecting national security across all do

2. Strengthening our capacity for safeguarding national security

We will resolutely safeguard the security of China's state power, systems, and ideology security capacity in key areas. We will ensure the security of food, energy, and resources industrial and supply chains. We will strengthen our capacity to ensure overseas securi the lawful rights and interests of Chinese citizens and legal entities overseas. We will safe maritime rights and interests and resolutely defend our country's sovereignty, security, and interests. We will enhance our capacity to prevent and mitigate major risks and will remai against systemic security risks. We will crack down hard on in?ltration, sabotage, su separatist activities by hostile forces.

We will conduct extensive public communications about the importance of national improve the ability of leading officials at all levels to ensure security in the pursuit of deve will raise the people's awareness and readiness regarding national security and strengt line of defense.

3. Enhancing public safety governance

We will follow the principles of putting safety first and placing emphasis on prevention establish an overall safety and emergency response framework. The public safety s improved, and we will drive a shift in public safety governance toward a model of preventi safety risk controls will be strengthened, and safety supervision in key sectors and bolstered. We will enhance our capacity for disaster prevention, mitigation, and

responding to and providing support during major public emergencies. Regional emerge capacity will be strengthened. We will tighten supervision over food and drug safety an systems of supervision, early warning, and prevention and control for biosafety ar Protection of personal information will be strengthened.

4. Improving the social governance system

We will improve the social governance system based on collaboration, participation benefits, so as to make social governance more effective. We will apply and furthe "Fengqiao model" for promoting community-level governance in the new era, and we w mechanisms for appropriately addressing disputes between members of the public u circumstances. We will improve our work in handling public complaints and maintain ope channels for learning about people's concerns, handling their claims, and protecting th interests. Primary-level social governance platforms featuring grid-based manageme services, and IT support will be improved to strengthen urban and rural community go should see that problems are resolved as they emerge at the community level.

We will work faster to modernize and enhance social governance in cities. We will t approach to ensuring law and order, we will consistently combat and root out organized will lawfully crack down on various illegal and criminal activities that cause grave public will boost public participation in crime prevention and control and create an atmosphe individuals who rise to the occasion during emergencies. This will foster a commu governance in which everyone fulfills their responsibilities and shares in the benefits.

XII. Achieving the Centenary Goal of the People's Liberation Army and Further Moderr Defense and the Military

Achieving the goals for the centenary of the People's Liberation Army in 2027 and elevating our people's armed forces to world-class standards are strategic tasks for build socialist country in all respects. To this end, we must apply the thinking on strengthening the new era, implement the military strategy for the new era, and maintain the Pa leadership over the people's armed forces.

We will continue to enhance political loyalty in the military, strengthen the military th science and technology, and personnel training, and run the military in accordance with th simultaneously carry out operations, boost combat preparedness, and enhance our milita We will continue integrated development of the military through mechanization, informatiz application of smart technologies and work faster to modernize military theory, organiz personnel, and weaponry and equipment. We will enhance the military's strategic c defending China's sovereignty, security, and development interests and see that the p forces effectively fulfill their missions and tasks in the new era.

We will strengthen Party building across the board in the people's armed forces to en always obey the Party's command. We will improve the institutions and mechanisms for

the system of ultimate responsibility resting with the chairman of the Central Military Comm

We will continue to arm our military service members with the Party's new theories activities so that they gain a good command of the thinking on strengthening the military their share to building a strong military. We will encourage military personnel to learn m history of the military, promote a thriving military culture, and redouble efforts to foster fighting spirit.

We will strengthen Party organizations in the people's armed forces, carry out regular act in place institutions to improve the military's political work, and make unremitting effor conduct, enforce discipline, and combat corruption in the military.

We will intensify troop training and enhance combat preparedness across the board to people's armed forces can fight and win. We will study and gain a good grasp of the cha informatized and intelligent warfare and the laws that govern it, provide new military strate and develop strategies and tactics for a people's war.

We will establish a strong system of strategic deterrence, increase the proportion of new- with new combat capabilities, speed up the development of unmanned, intelligent comba and promote coordinated development and application of the network information system.

We will improve the command system for joint operations and enhance our systems ar reconnaissance and early warning, joint strikes, battlefield support, and integrated logistics

We will intensify military training under combat conditions, laying emphasis on joint train force training, and high-tech training. We will become more adept at deploying our milita regular basis and in diversified ways, and our military will remain both steadfast and flexib out its operations. This will enable us to shape our security posture, deter and mana conflicts, and win local wars.

We will strengthen all-around military governance. We will build on and expand the gai defense and military reform, improve the structure and composition of the armed forces, framework of military policies and institutions.

In fulfilling major tasks for national defense and military development, we will coordinate c capacity building, and combat preparedness. We will speed up the development of mo implement major projects to develop defense-related science and technology, w equipment, and move faster to translate scientific and technological advances into combat

We will deepen the reform of military universities and colleges, build a strong system fo types of military personnel, and develop new ways to manage military human resou strengthen mechanisms and strategic planning for running the armed forces in accordanc and improve the Chinese system for law-based administration of military affairs. We will r management, improve the performance of the military system, and put defense resources

We will consolidate and enhance integrated national strategies and strategic capabilities. coordinate strategies and plans, align policies and systems, and share resources a factors between the military and civilian sectors. We will improve the system and layo technology, and industries related to national defense and step up capacity building in the

We will raise public awareness of the importance of national defense. We will improv defense mobilization capacity and the development of our reserve forces, and we will border, coastal, and air defense. We will better motivate service personnel and their fa through military honors and do more to protect their rights and interests. Better services a be provided to ex-service personnel. We will consolidate and boost unity between the m government and between the military and the people.

Our people's armed forces are a heroic fighting force that enjoys the full trust of the people. They have the confidence and the ability to safeguard China's sovereignty, unity, integrity; the confidence and the ability to provide strategic support for the rejuvenation o nation; and the confidence and the ability to make yet greater contributions to wor development.

XIII. Upholding and Improving the Policy of One Country, Two Systems and Prom Reunification

The policy of One Country, Two Systems is a great innovation of socialism with Chinese c It has proven to be the best institutional arrangement for ensuring sustained prosperity a Hong Kong and Macao after their return to the motherland. This policy must be adhere long term.

We will fully, faithfully, and resolutely implement the policy of One Country, Two Systems the people of Hong Kong administer Hong Kong and the people of Macao administer Ma a high degree of autonomy. We will remain committed to law-based governance in Ho Macao and maintain constitutional order in these two special administrative regions as China's Constitution and their basic laws.

We will uphold and improve the systems for implementing the One Country, Two Syste ensure that the central government exercises overall jurisdiction over the two regions. W Hong Kong and Macao are administered by patriots and that the laws and enforcement m safeguarding national security are implemented there.

We will ensure both the central government's overall jurisdiction and a high degree of au special administrative regions. We will uphold executive-led government in Hong Kong a support the chief executives and governments of the two regions in exercisi administration, enhancing their overall governance and management capacity, and ir judicial and legal systems. We will ensure that the capitalist system and way of life rema in Hong Kong and Macao in the long run and work to promote long-term prosperity and two regions.

We will support Hong Kong and Macao in growing their economies, improving their peop resolving deep-seated issues and problems in economic and social development. We wi to the strengths and distinctive features of the two regions to see them consolidate and international position in finance, trade, shipping, aviation, innovation and technology tourism, and other fields.

We will encourage Hong Kong and Macao to conduct deeper, closer, and broader ex cooperation with other regions and countries. We will continue to develop the Guangdon Macao Greater Bay Area and support Hong Kong and Macao in better integrating th China's overall development and playing a greater role in realizing national rejuvenation.

We will inspire more people in Hong Kong and Macao to love both the country and their be more patriotic, and forge a broader united front at home and abroad in support of the Two Systems policy. We will crack down hard on anti-China elements who attempt to cr Hong Kong and Macao. We will take resolute action to prevent and stop interference in Hong Kong and Macao by external forces.

Resolving the Taiwan question and realizing China's complete reunification is, for the P mission and an unshakable commitment. It is also a shared aspiration of all the sons and the Chinese nation and a natural requirement for realizing the rejuvenation of the Chine will implement our Party's overall policy for resolving the Taiwan question in the new era initiative and the ability to steer in cross-Strait relations, and unswervingly advance national reunification.

The policies of peaceful reunification and One Country, Two Systems are the best w reunification across the Taiwan Strait; this best serves the interests of Chinese people on the Strait and the entire Chinese nation. We will adhere to the one-China principle Consensus. On this basis, we will conduct extensive and in-depth consultations on cross- and national reunification with people from all political parties, sectors, and social strata i we will work with them to promote peaceful development of cross-Strait relations and process of China's peaceful reunification.

We will stand closely with our Taiwan compatriots, give firm support to patriots in Taiwa reunification, and join hands to keep pace with the trends of history. We will safegua interests of the Chinese nation and take resolute steps to oppose "Taiwan independence reunification. Our great country will forever stand firm behind all patriots who support reun

Blood runs thicker than water, and fellow Chinese on both sides of the Taiwan Strait a bound by blood. We have always shown respect and care for our Taiwan compatriots a deliver benefits to them. We will continue to promote economic and cultural exchanges ar across the Strait, advance our integrated development in all fields, and improve system that contribute to the wellbeing of our Taiwan compatriots. We will encourage people on the Strait to work together to promote Chinese culture and forge closer bonds.

Taiwan is China's Taiwan. Resolving the Taiwan question is a matter for the Chinese, a ma
be resolved by the Chinese. We will continue to strive for peaceful reunification with
sincerity and the utmost effort, but we will never promise to renounce the use of force, a
the option of taking all measures necessary. This is directed solely at interference by outs
the few separatists seeking "Taiwan independence" and their separatist activities; it is
targeted at our Taiwan compatriots.

The wheels of history are rolling on toward China's reunification and the rejuvenation o
nation. Complete reunification of our country must be realized, and it can, without doubt, b

XIV. Promoting World Peace and Development and Building a Human Community with a S

Today, our world, our times, and history are changing in ways like never before. The histo
peace, development, cooperation, and mutual benefit are unstoppable. The will of the p
general trends of our day will eventually lead to a bright future for humanity. And yet, th
high-handed, and bullying acts of using strength to intimidate the weak, taking from other
subterfuge, and playing zero-sum games are exerting grave harm. The deficit in peace,
security, and governance is growing. All of this is posing unprecedented challenges for h
The world has once again reached a crossroads in history, and its future course will be
the world's peoples.

For its part, China has always been committed to its foreign policy goals of upholding wo
promoting common development, and it is dedicated to promoting a human community
future.

China remains firm in pursuing an independent foreign policy of peace. It has alway
position and policy on issues based on their own merits, and it has strived to uphold th
governing international relations and safeguard international fairness and justice.

China respects the sovereignty and territorial integrity of all countries. It stays true to th
equality of all countries big or small, strong or weak, and rich or poor, and it respects the
paths and social systems independently chosen by all the world's peoples.

China stands firmly against all forms of hegemonism and power politics, the Cold W
interference in other countries' internal affairs, and double standards.

China pursues a defensive national defense policy, and its development strengthens the
for peace. No matter what stage of development it reaches, China will never seek hegem
in expansionism.

China adheres to the Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence[The Five Principles
Coexistence are mutual respect for sovereignty and territorial integrity, mutual n
noninterference in each other's internal affairs, equality and mutual benefit, and peaceful
in pursuing friendship and cooperation with other countries. It is committed to promoting
international relations, deepening and expanding global partnerships based on equality, o

cooperation, and broadening the convergence of interests with other countries. China wor coordination and positive interaction with other major countries to build major-country rela peaceful coexistence, overall stability, and balanced development. Acting on the princ sincerity, mutual benefit, and inclusiveness and the policy of forging friendships and par its neighbors, China strives to enhance friendly ties, mutual trust, and converging int neighboring countries. Guided by the principles of sincerity, real results, affinity, and good a commitment to the greater good and shared interests, China endeavors to strengthen cooperation with other developing countries and safeguard the common interests of t world.

The Communist Party of China stands ready to boost exchanges and cooperation with p and organizations of other countries based on the principles of independence, com mutual respect, and noninterference in each other's internal affairs. Our Party encour congresses, CPPCC committees, the military, local governments, and people's organizati their external exchanges.

China is committed to its fundamental national policy of opening to the outside world a mutually beneficial strategy of opening up. It strives to create new opportunities for the own development and to contribute its share to building an open global economy that d benefits to all peoples.

China adheres to the right course of economic globalization. It strives to promote trade a liberalization and facilitation, advance bilateral, regional, and multilateral cooperatio international macroeconomic policy coordination. It is committed to working with othe foster an international environment conducive to development and create new drivers for China opposes protectionism, the erection of "fences and barriers," decoupling, disruptio and supply chains, unilateral sanctions, and maximum-pressure tactics.

China is prepared to invest more resources in global development cooperation. It is narrowing the North-South gap and supporting and assisting other developing countries i development.

China plays an active part in the reform and development of the global governance syster vision of global governance featuring shared growth through discussion and collabo upholds true multilateralism, promotes greater democracy in international relations, and v global governance fairer and more equitable.

China is firm in safeguarding the international system with the United Nations at international order underpinned by international law, and the basic norms governing relations based on the purposes and principles of the UN Charter. It opposes all forms o and the forming of blocs and exclusive groups targeted against particular countries.

China works to see that multilateral institutions such as the WTO and APEC better pl cooperation mechanisms such as BRICS and the Shanghai Cooperation Organizatior

greater influence, and emerging markets and developing countries are better represente greater say in global affairs.

China is actively involved in setting global security rules, works to promote interna cooperation, and takes an active part in UN peacekeeping operations. China plays a cons safeguarding world peace and regional stability.

Building a human community with a shared future is the way forward for all the world' ancient Chinese philosopher observed that "all living things may grow side by side withou another, and different roads may run in parallel without interfering with one another." countries pursue the cause of common good, live in harmony, and engage in cooperat benefit will there be sustained prosperity and guaranteed security. It is in this spirit that forward the Global Development Initiative and the Global Security Initiative, and it stands with the international community to put these two initiatives into action.

China is committed to building a world of lasting peace through dialogue and consultati universal security through collaboration and shared benefits, a world of common pros mutually beneficial cooperation, an open and inclusive world through exchanges and m and a clean and beautiful world through green and low-carbon development.

We sincerely call upon all countries to hold dear humanity's shared values of peace, fairness, justice, democracy, and freedom; to promote mutual understanding and forge with other peoples; and to respect the diversity of civilizations. Let us allow cultural transcend estrangement, mutual learning to transcend clashes, and coexistence to trans of superiority. Let us all join forces to meet all types of global challenges.

Although this is an era fraught with challenges, it is also an era brimming with hope. people are ready to work hand in hand with people across the world to create an even for humanity.

XV. Exercising Full and Rigorous Self-Governance and Advancing the Great New Pr Building in the New Era

Our Party has a pivotal role in building China into a modern socialist country in all re advancing the rejuvenation of the Chinese nation on all fronts. As the largest Marxist gov the world, we must always stay alert and determined to tackle the special challenges tha like ours faces, so as to maintain the people's support and consolidate our position as governing party.

Since our Party's 18th National Congress, we have exercised full and rigorous self-go solved many of our prominent problems. Nevertheless, the tests the Party faces in gover and opening up, the market economy, and the external environment will exist for a long as will the dangers of a lack of drive, incompetence, disengagement from the people, corruption.

All of us in the Party must bear in mind that full and rigorous self-governance is an uncea and that self-reform is a journey to which there is no end. We must never slacken our eff allow ourselves to become weary or beaten. We must persevere with full and rigorous se continue to advance the great new project of Party building in the new era, and transformation to steer social transformation.

We must meet the overall requirements for Party building in the new era, improve th exercising full and rigorous self-governance, and comprehensively advance our eff improve, renew, and excel ourselves. This will enable our Party to stay true to its original founding mission and remain the strong leadership core in building socialism characteristics.

1. Upholding and strengthening the centralized, unified leadership of the Party Central Co

The Party's leadership is comprehensive, systematic, and integrated; therefore, it must b a comprehensive, systematic, and integrated way.

We will improve the leadership systems by which the Party exercises overall le coordinates the efforts of all sides and refine the mechanisms through which the Committee's major decisions and plans are implemented. This will ensure that all P closely follow the Central Committee in terms of political stance, orientation, principles, that the Party's solidarity and unity are maintained.

We will improve the Central Committee's decision-making, deliberative, and coordinating as to strengthen its centralized, unified leadership over major initiatives.

In strengthening the Party politically, we will enforce strict political discipline and rules, ens committees (leading Party members groups) at all levels fully assume their principal re and enhance the political judgment, understanding, and implementation of Party orga Party officials at all levels.

We will continue to conduct sound, democratic, and law-based governance, practic centralism, and develop new and improved ways of exercising leadership. We will enhar ability to chart the course, make overall plans, design policy, and promote reform, and everyone motivated.

We will make intraparty political activities more politically oriented, up-to-date, principled, We will make full use of criticism and self-criticism and keep working to improve environment in the Party.

2. Enhancing cohesion and forging the Party's soul with the Thought on Socialism Characteristics for a New Era

Arming our members with the Party's new theories is a fundamental task of strengther theoretically. To this end, we will continue to use the Thought on Socialism with Chinese C

for a New Era to achieve unity in thinking, will, and action. We will launch programs for P to study the Party's new theory and build the Party into a Marxist party of learning.

We will strengthen the ideals and convictions of our Party members, see that they are co Party's purpose, and resolve the fundamental question of the worldview, outlook on life, a should embrace. We will be firm believers and loyal practitioners of the noble ideal of co the common ideal of socialism with Chinese characteristics.

We will apply what we have learned in practice, act on our beliefs, and turn the Though with Chinese Characteristics for a New Era into a powerful force for strengthening idea Party consciousness, guiding practice, and advancing our work.

We will combine theoretical study with regular, long-term study of the Party's history and members and officials strengthen their understanding, conviction, integrity, and dilig continued study of Party history and carry forward our revolutionary traditions and her launch theoretical study programs for Party members, especially leading officials at a county and director level.

3. Improving the systems and regulations for the Party's self-reform

We will continue to run the Party with systems and regulations. We should take the Par as our fundamental guide and give full play to the core role of democratic centralism in or the framework of Party regulations, increase their authority, and fully enforce them. We w mechanisms for upholding truth, correcting errors, uncovering problems, and remedying fa

We will improve the total-coverage, authoritative, and highly effective oversight syst Party's unified leadership and refine the mechanisms for overseeing power and keeping i will generate synergy between various forms of oversight with intraparty oversight s mainstay, and we will ensure that power is exercised in broad daylight.

We will conduct concrete, targeted, and regular political oversight and keep leadership te heads under effective oversight. We will see that political inspections serve as a powerfu follow-up rectifications are made accordingly and their results are put to practical use. W ensure that political responsibility for full and rigorous Party self-governance is fulf accountability mechanisms have real teeth.

4. Cultivating officials capable of shouldering the mission of national rejuvenation

To build a modern socialist country in all respects, we must have a team of officials who committed and who have the competence to meet the needs of the new era and modernization drive.

We must adhere to the principle of the Party supervising officials. We must select official of both integrity and ability, with greater weight given to integrity, and on the basis of meri background, thus fully applying the criteria for judging competent officials in the new era.

We will follow the right approach to selecting and appointing officials, select those who ar professional, loyal, upright, and responsible, and ensure that strong and competent lea are put in place at all levels. We will take political commitment as the primary criterion for carry out solid vetting of officials' political commitment to ensure that they are politicall corruption-free.

We will strengthen the ability of officials by tempering them through practice and professional training, and we will focus on honing their skills by assigning them major t help to ensure that officials become more capable of pursuing high-quality developmer people, and guarding against and defusing risks.

We will redouble our efforts to build the fighting spirit and ability of officials, particularly prevent risks, rise to challenges, and withstand pressure. This will enable them to tak shouldering responsibility and to excel in their daily work, step forward at critical moments courage in times of danger.

We will improve the system for assessing officials' performance and see that officials h understanding of what it means to perform well. We should also see that officials can b well as promoted and dismissed as well as recruited, thereby creating an environmen competent are elevated, the outstanding are rewarded, the mediocre are demoted, and th are dismissed.

It is of critical importance to the Party's future that we have qualified successors to car cause. With this in mind, we will improve the regular working mechanisms for training promising young officials. We should encourage young officials to work and gain expe communities and areas where conditions are harsh, and we should make such as important part of their training.

We will attach importance to cultivating and selecting female officials and give full play to t role. We will also attach importance to cultivating and appointing officials from ethnic carry out work related to non-Party officials in a well-coordinated way. We will ensu officials are well taken care of.

We will improve our management of public servants and better allocate staffing resources state institutions. We should both be strict with our officials and care for them, an strengthen overall management and regular supervision of them. We should app distinctions,"[The three distinctions refer to those between errors caused by lack of expe reforms and deliberate violations of discipline and law; between errors made in conductin that are not explicitly restricted by higher-level authorities and arbitrary violations of discip the face of higher-level authorities' explicit prohibition; and between unwitting errors mad development and violations of discipline and law for personal gains.] so as to encoura boldly take on responsibilities and demonstrate enterprise in their work. We should care working in local communities, particularly those working in areas where conditions are har

5.Enhancing the political and organizational functions of Party organizations

The Party's advantages and strength lie in its close-knit organizational system. Party or all levels must perform the duties prescribed to them by the Party Constitution, impleme lines, principles, and policies and the Central Committee's decisions and plans, and effec and rally people from all walks of life.

In strengthening Party organizations, we need to keep a clear focus on the primary leve building initiatives to propel rural revitalization and intensifying Party-building effo communities. We will guide community-level governance through Party building, kee strengthen weak and lax Party organizations at the primary level, and see that prima organizations play a key role in ensuring the exercise of the Party's leadership.

Party building will be improved across the board in Party and state offices and will be public institutions. We will make sure that Party leadership in SOEs and financial firms is in the process of their improvements to corporate governance. Party building will also be mixed-ownership and non-public enterprises. The management systems for Party bui associations, academic societies, and chambers of commerce will be improved. Party b will also be enhanced in new types of economic and social organizations and among g forms of employment.

We will pay particular attention to recruiting young people, industrial workers, farmers, ar into the Party. Training and management will be improved for Party members, especially floating populations. We will implement the systems for intraparty democracy, protect Pa rights, and motivate them to become role models. At the same time, we must earnestly handle Party members who do not measure up to standards so as to preserve our Party advanced nature and integrity.

6. Taking strict steps to improve Party conduct and enforce Party discipline

Good conduct is critical to the survival of a governing party. We must carry forward the p and venerable conduct of the Party. In doing so, we will encourage Party officials, espe officials, to take the lead in conducting in-depth research and studies and to immerse hard work, take concrete measures, and deliver solid outcomes. We will steadfastly i central Party leadership's eight-point decision on improving conduct and see that leading "key few," set an example for those below them. We will continue to tackle pointle bureaucratism, hedonism, and extravagance, with a focus on the first two. We will reso privilege-seeking mindsets and behavior. In improving Party conduct, we will identify pro to certain areas, sectors, and periods of time, go to great lengths to tackle prevalent problems, and make consistent and sustained efforts.

We must make all-around efforts to tighten Party discipline. We will urge leading offici high-ranking ones, to be strict with themselves, earnestly fulfill their responsibilities, rigorous management within their jurisdictions. Regarding violations of Party discipline, e

infraction identified must be strictly investigated and handled. We will work in concert to e consciousness, improve Party conduct, and tighten Party discipline. This will enable Part maintain firm ideals and convictions, enhance their Party consciousness, and bolster thei corruption and moral decline. We will foster within our Party members an inner strengt corrupted by wealth or power, never deviate from principle even in poverty or humble never yield to the threat of force.

7. Winning the tough and protracted battle against corruption

Corruption is a cancer to the vitality and ability of the Party, and fighting corruption is the kind of self-reform there is. As long as the breeding grounds and conditions for corruptior must keep sounding the bugle and never rest, not even for a minute, in our fight against c

We will continue to take simultaneous, coordinated, and comprehensive steps to ensure t not have the audacity, opportunity, or desire to become corrupt. We must show zer opposing corruption and punishing wrongdoing, and we must take more forceful action t new cases and root out existing ones. We will investigate and deal with corruption that political and economic elements, resolutely prevent leading officials from acting for any int power group, and crack down on any collusion between officials and businesspeople tha the political ecosystem or economic development. There must be no mercy for corruption.

We will intensify efforts to uproot corruption in sectors with a high concentration of pow resources. Firm action will be taken to swat "flies," or corrupt low-ranking officials, whos directly affects people's lives. We will strictly investigate and handle cases of corruption officials' spouses, children, children's spouses, other relatives, or staff use their influ personal gain. We will punish both bribe takers and givers and combat new and disgu corruption. We will deepen international cooperation to combat corruption and establish mechanism for pursuing fugitives, preventing escape, and retrieving stolen assets.

To address both the symptoms and root causes of corruption, we will advance national legislation and promote a culture of integrity in the new era. We will provide education aimed at strengthening the vigilance of Party members and officials so that they have engage in corruption and so they live and work with honesty and integrity. We will closely coordinate harsh punishment, regulation over the exercise of power, and education and gu to continually secure more institutional achievements and greater efficiency in fighting cor

Comrades,

The times are calling us, and the people expect us to deliver. Only by pressing ahead wi commitment and perseverance will we be able to answer the call of our times a expectations of our people.

All of us in the Party must remember: Upholding the Party's overall leadership is the path to uphold and develop socialism with Chinese characteristics; building socialism

characteristics is the path we must take to realize the rejuvenation of the Chinese nat
unity is the path the Chinese people must take to create great historic achievements; imp
new development philosophy is the path China must take to grow stronger in the
exercising full and rigorous self-governance is the path the Party must take to maintair
pass new tests on the road ahead.

We have come to this understanding through many years of practice. It is a conclusion
importance that we must cherish, uphold, and never deviate from. Under its guidance, v
that the great ship of socialism with Chinese characteristics catches the wind, cuts throu
and sails steadily into the future.

Unity is strength, and only in unity can we succeed. To build China into a modern socialis
respects, we must unleash the tremendous creativity of the Chinese people in thei
millions. All of us in the Party must stay true to our fundamental purpose of servir
wholeheartedly, maintain a people-centered mindset, and carry out the mass line. We mu
pioneering spirit of our people and ensure that we are acting for the people and relying or
everything we do. We must follow the principle of "from the people, to the people," ma
bond with the people, and accept their criticism and oversight. We must breathe the sa
people, share the same future, and stay truly connected to them. We must strengthen the
the Chinese people of all ethnic groups and the great unity of all the sons and daughters o
nation at home and abroad. By doing so, we will create a powerful collective force wo
heart and one mind to realize the Chinese Dream.

A nation will prosper only when its young people thrive. China's young people of today
remarkable time. They have an incomparably broad stage on which to display their full tal
have incomparably bright prospects of realizing their dreams.

All of us in the Party should regard our work concerning young people as a matte
significance. We will equip young people with the Party's theories, inspire them with the P
aspiration and founding mission, and become their confidants, advocates, and guides for t

Young people: You should steadfastly follow the Party and its guidance, aim high but s
and dare to think big and take action but make sure you can deliver. You should strive
era's great young generation, a generation with ideals, a sense of responsibility, grit, and
you endeavor to build China into a modern socialist country in all respects, your youth a
bloom in full splendor.

Comrades,

The Party has made spectacular achievements through its great endeavors over the pas
our new endeavors will surely lead to more spectacular achievements.

Let the whole Party, the entire military, and the Chinese people of all ethnic groups stay
around the Party Central Committee. Let us keep in mind that empty talk will do nothing fo

only solid work will make it flourish. Let us maintain firm confidence, unite as one, and for
resolve. And let us strive in unity to build a modern socialist country in all respects and adv
rejuvenation on all fronts.

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